

LABOUR FORCE

VICTORIA

EMBARGO: 11.30AM (CANBERRA TIME) THURS 9 JULY 1998

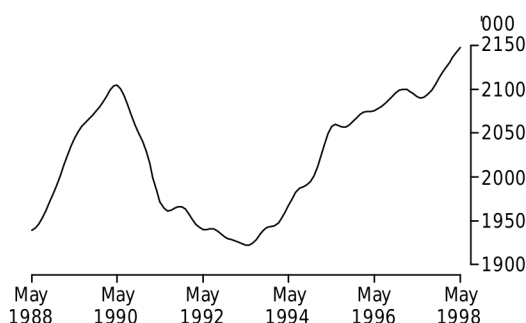
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Employment

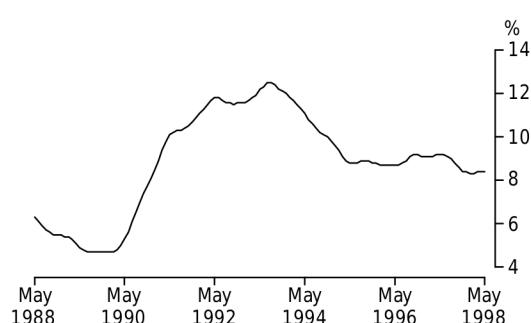
The May 1998 seasonally adjusted estimate of employed persons in Victoria was 2,149,200, a rise of 20,000 since February 1998. Male employment rose by 13,500 to 1,217,000 while female employment rose by 6,500 to 932,200 since February 1998.

The provisional trend estimates of total employment have been rising since July 1997.

EMPLOYED PERSONS: TREND SERIES, VICTORIA



UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: TREND SERIES, VICTORIA



Unemployment

The seasonally adjusted estimate of unemployed persons in Victoria for May 1998 was 192,400, a rise of 7,600 since February 1998. The seasonally adjusted estimate of the unemployment rate was 8.2%, a rise of 0.2 percentage points since February 1998. Male unemployment rose by 5,700 to 111,200, and female unemployment rose slightly to 81,200 since February 1998.

The provisional trend estimate of the unemployment rate has risen slightly since February 1998.

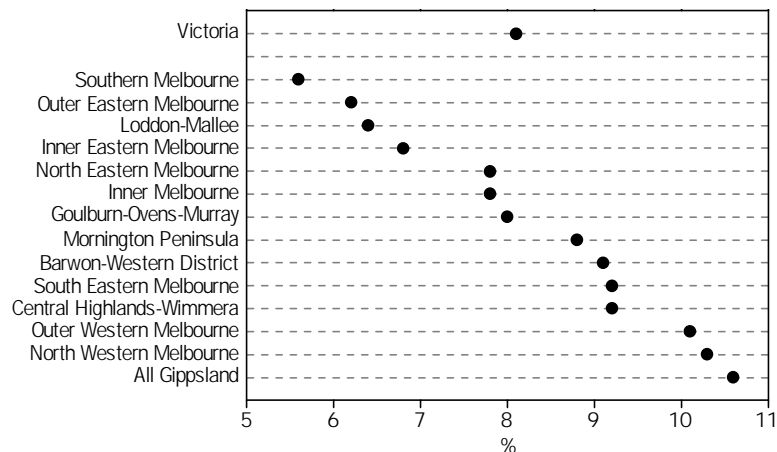
INQUIRIES

- for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, please contact Joseph Salvatore on (03) 9615 7057 or any ABS State office.
- for information about other ABS statistics and services, please contact Information Services on (03) 9615 7755 or any ABS State office.

Regions

In May 1998, the regions inside the Melbourne Major Statistical Region with the highest unemployment rates (original series) were North Western Melbourne (10.3%) and Outer Western Melbourne (10.1%). The regions outside the Melbourne Major Statistical Region with the highest unemployment rates were All Gippsland (10.6%) and Central Highlands-Wimmera (9.2%). The lowest unemployment rate recorded in any region in May 1998 was 5.6% for Southern Melbourne.

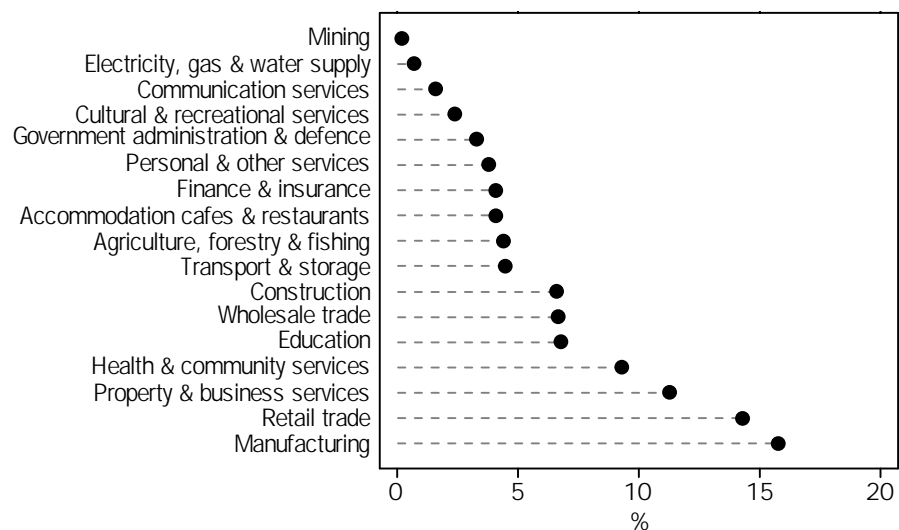
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: ORIGINAL SERIES, LABOUR FORCE REGIONS
VICTORIA, MAY 1998



Industry

The two largest industries in Victoria with respect to employment were Manufacturing (340,400 employed) and Retail trade (307,200 employed). Together these industries employed 30.1% of all employed persons in Victoria in May 1998. Property and business services, and Health and community services were the next largest, with 243,000 and 200,700 employed, respectively.

DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY: ORIGINAL SERIES
VICTORIA, MAY 1998



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**TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA: ORIGINAL SERIES**

Month	Employed		Unemployed			Labour force force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Civilian	Unemp- loyment rate (%)	Partici- pation rate (%)
	Full-time (<i>'000</i>)	Total (<i>'000</i>)	Full-time (<i>'000</i>)	Part-time (<i>'000</i>)	Total (<i>'000</i>)			population		
								15 years and over (<i>'000</i>)		
MALES										
1997-										
March	1,037.5	1,184.1	104.8	20.0	124.8	1,308.9	463.9	1,772.9	9.5	73.8
April	1,044.3	1,186.3	97.1	19.3	116.5	1,302.8	472.0	1,774.8	8.9	73.4
May	1,040.9	1,183.3	101.9	13.8	115.7	1,299.0	477.7	1,776.7	8.9	73.1
June	1,033.1	1,182.8	104.0	15.8	119.8	1,302.6	476.0	1,778.6	9.2	73.2
July	1,039.7	1,185.2	98.3	14.0	112.3	1,297.5	483.0	1,780.6	8.7	72.9
August	1,022.4	1,168.7	100.2	15.2	115.4	1,284.0	498.5	1,782.5	9.0	72.0
September	1,037.0	1,189.1	100.8	22.6	123.5	1,312.6	471.9	1,784.5	9.4	73.6
October	1,043.0	1,195.9	85.9	15.2	101.1	1,297.0	489.5	1,786.5	7.8	72.6
November	1,048.8	1,194.0	89.5	15.4	104.8	1,298.8	489.6	1,788.4	8.1	72.6
December	1,064.4	1,220.2	86.4	23.1	109.5	1,329.7	460.7	1,790.4	8.2	74.3
1998-										
January	1,054.8	1,185.7	102.0	20.4	122.4	1,308.1	484.2	1,792.2	9.4	73.0
February	1,065.0	1,202.5	96.1	20.6	116.7	1,319.2	474.8	1,794.0	8.8	73.5
March	1,055.8	1,206.2	97.6	19.3	116.9	1,323.1	472.7	1,795.8	8.8	73.7
April	1,060.8	1,212.6	90.2	18.4	108.5	1,321.1	476.8	1,798.0	8.2	73.5
May	1,060.1	1,217.7	93.7	16.0	109.7	1,327.4	472.7	1,800.1	8.3	73.7
FEMALES										
1997-										
March	501.2	904.3	63.3	32.5	95.8	1,000.1	851.0	1,851.1	9.6	54.0
April	503.8	914.2	63.0	30.4	93.4	1,007.7	845.4	1,853.1	9.3	54.4
May	503.7	907.5	61.9	30.8	92.7	1,000.2	854.9	1,855.1	9.3	53.9
June	512.1	921.1	60.6	27.0	87.6	1,008.8	848.3	1,857.1	8.7	54.3
July	523.1	917.8	56.3	25.7	82.0	999.8	859.3	1,859.0	8.2	53.8
August	498.5	891.5	57.8	29.0	86.7	978.2	882.7	1,861.0	8.9	52.6
September	520.4	932.9	59.1	29.0	88.1	1,021.0	841.9	1,862.9	8.6	54.8
October	511.9	916.1	55.4	27.3	82.8	998.8	866.0	1,864.8	8.3	53.6
November	505.6	922.1	53.2	26.5	79.7	1,001.8	865.0	1,866.8	8.0	53.7
December	530.2	934.8	55.9	26.3	82.2	1,016.9	851.8	1,868.7	8.1	54.4
1998-										
January	513.3	893.6	60.9	28.5	89.4	983.0	887.4	1,870.5	9.1	52.6
February	526.6	913.8	62.9	27.9	90.8	1,004.6	867.5	1,872.2	9.0	53.7
March	520.0	925.3	61.0	32.6	93.5	1,018.9	855.0	1,873.9	9.2	54.4
April	531.2	937.5	57.4	29.0	86.3	1,023.8	852.4	1,876.2	8.4	54.6
May	522.7	935.1	55.3	24.4	79.6	1,014.7	863.7	1,878.4	7.8	54.0
PERSONS										
1997-										
March	1,538.7	2,088.4	168.1	52.5	220.6	2,309.0	1,315.0	3,624.0	9.6	63.7
April	1,548.1	2,100.6	160.2	49.7	209.9	2,310.5	1,317.4	3,627.9	9.1	63.7
May	1,544.6	2,090.8	163.8	44.7	208.4	2,299.2	1,332.6	3,631.8	9.1	63.3
June	1,545.2	2,103.9	164.6	42.9	207.5	2,311.4	1,324.4	3,635.7	9.0	63.6
July	1,562.8	2,103.0	154.6	39.7	194.3	2,297.3	1,342.3	3,639.6	8.5	63.1
August	1,520.9	2,060.2	157.9	44.2	202.1	2,262.3	1,381.2	3,643.5	8.9	62.1
September	1,557.5	2,122.1	159.9	51.7	211.6	2,333.6	1,313.8	3,647.4	9.1	64.0
October	1,554.8	2,111.9	141.4	42.5	183.9	2,295.8	1,355.5	3,651.3	8.0	62.9
November	1,554.4	2,116.1	142.7	41.8	184.5	2,300.6	1,354.6	3,655.2	8.0	62.9
December	1,594.6	2,155.0	142.3	49.3	191.7	2,346.7	1,312.5	3,659.2	8.2	64.1
1998-										
January	1,568.1	2,079.3	162.8	48.9	211.8	2,291.1	1,371.6	3,662.7	9.2	62.6
February	1,591.6	2,116.3	159.0	48.5	207.5	2,323.8	1,342.4	3,666.2	8.9	63.4
March	1,575.8	2,131.6	158.5	51.9	210.4	2,342.0	1,327.7	3,669.7	9.0	63.8
April	1,592.0	2,150.0	147.6	47.3	194.9	2,344.9	1,329.2	3,674.1	8.3	63.8
May	1,582.8	2,152.8	149.0	40.3	189.3	2,342.1	1,336.4	3,678.5	8.1	63.7

**TABLE 2. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES**

<i>Month</i>	<i>Employed (‘000)</i>	<i>Unemployed (‘000)</i>	<i>Labour force (‘000)</i>	<i>Unemployment rate (%)</i>	<i>Participation rate (%)</i>
MALES					
<i>1997-</i>					
March	1,186.0	122.2	1,308.3	9.3	73.8
April	1,186.8	120.9	1,307.7	9.2	73.7
May	1,182.8	117.2	1,300.0	9.0	73.2
June	1,182.7	123.5	1,306.2	9.5	73.4
July	1,185.2	118.6	1,303.8	9.1	73.2
August	1,177.7	117.8	1,295.5	9.1	72.7
September	1,188.2	118.9	1,307.2	9.1	73.3
October	1,195.6	105.0	1,300.5	8.1	72.8
November	1,194.4	109.0	1,303.4	8.4	72.9
December	1,200.6	110.5	1,311.1	8.4	73.2
<i>1998-</i>					
January	1,193.3	114.0	1,307.4	8.7	72.9
February	1,203.5	105.5	1,309.1	8.1	73.0
March	1,208.2	114.5	1,322.7	8.7	73.7
April	1,213.2	112.8	1,326.0	8.5	73.7
May	1,217.0	111.2	1,328.2	8.4	73.8
FEMALES					
<i>1997-</i>					
March	904.9	89.7	994.6	9.0	53.7
April	913.8	91.3	1,005.2	9.1	54.2
May	904.9	94.3	999.2	9.4	53.9
June	914.9	92.4	1,007.3	9.2	54.2
July	908.5	88.9	997.4	8.9	53.7
August	896.3	93.4	989.7	9.4	53.2
September	917.9	87.2	1,005.2	8.7	54.0
October	913.2	87.9	1,001.0	8.8	53.7
November	921.0	84.4	1,005.3	8.4	53.9
December	924.9	79.1	1,004.0	7.9	53.7
<i>1998-</i>					
January	923.5	85.3	1,008.8	8.5	53.9
February	925.7	79.3	1,005.0	7.9	53.7
March	926.4	87.7	1,014.1	8.6	54.1
April	936.9	84.4	1,021.3	8.3	54.4
May	932.2	81.2	1,013.4	8.0	53.9
PERSONS					
<i>1997-</i>					
March	2,090.9	211.9	2,302.9	9.2	63.5
April	2,100.7	212.3	2,312.9	9.2	63.8
May	2,087.7	211.6	2,299.2	9.2	63.3
June	2,097.6	215.9	2,313.5	9.3	63.6
July	2,093.7	207.5	2,301.2	9.0	63.2
August	2,074.1	211.2	2,285.2	9.2	62.7
September	2,106.2	206.2	2,312.3	8.9	63.4
October	2,108.7	192.8	2,301.5	8.4	63.0
November	2,115.4	193.4	2,308.8	8.4	63.2
December	2,125.5	189.6	2,315.1	8.2	63.3
<i>1998-</i>					
January	2,116.8	199.3	2,316.2	8.6	63.2
February	2,129.2	184.8	2,314.0	8.0	63.1
March	2,134.6	202.2	2,336.8	8.7	63.7
April	2,150.1	197.2	2,347.3	8.4	63.9
May	2,149.2	192.4	2,341.6	8.2	63.7

**TABLE 3. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA: TREND SERIES**

<i>Month</i>	<i>Employed (‘000)</i>	<i>Unemployed (‘000)</i>	<i>Labour force (‘000)</i>	<i>Unemployment rate (%)</i>	<i>Participation rate (%)</i>
MALES					
<i>1997-</i>					
March	1,185.7	120.1	1,305.8	9.2	73.7
April	1,184.4	120.5	1,305.0	9.2	73.5
May	1,183.3	120.8	1,304.2	9.3	73.4
June	1,182.8	120.4	1,303.2	9.2	73.3
July	1,183.3	118.9	1,302.2	9.1	73.1
August	1,185.1	116.7	1,301.8	9.0	73.0
September	1,187.7	114.3	1,302.0	8.8	73.0
October	1,190.9	111.9	1,302.8	8.6	72.9
November	1,194.0	110.3	1,304.3	8.5	72.9
December	1,197.1	109.7	1,306.9	8.4	73.0
<i>1998-</i>					
January	1,200.3	110.1	1,310.4	8.4	73.1
February	1,203.7	110.9	1,314.5	8.4	73.3
March	1,207.4	111.5	1,318.9	8.5	73.4
April	1,211.2	112.1	1,323.3	8.5	73.6
May	1,214.6	112.2	1,326.8	8.5	73.7
FEMALES					
<i>1997-</i>					
March	912.1	89.9	1,002.0	9.0	54.1
April	910.5	90.9	1,001.4	9.1	54.0
May	908.8	91.8	1,000.6	9.2	53.9
June	907.7	92.3	999.9	9.2	53.8
July	907.6	91.7	999.3	9.2	53.8
August	909.0	90.3	999.3	9.0	53.7
September	911.6	88.4	999.9	8.8	53.7
October	914.9	86.2	1,001.1	8.6	53.7
November	918.6	84.4	1,003.0	8.4	53.7
December	922.0	83.3	1,005.4	8.3	53.8
<i>1998-</i>					
January	924.9	82.9	1,007.8	8.2	53.9
February	927.1	83.0	1,010.1	8.2	54.0
March	929.3	83.3	1,012.5	8.2	54.0
April	931.5	83.4	1,014.9	8.2	54.1
May	933.0	83.6	1,016.6	8.2	54.1
PERSONS					
<i>1997-</i>					
March	2,097.8	210.0	2,307.8	9.1	63.7
April	2,094.9	211.4	2,306.3	9.2	63.6
May	2,092.1	212.7	2,304.8	9.2	63.5
June	2,090.4	212.7	2,303.1	9.2	63.3
July	2,090.9	210.6	2,301.5	9.1	63.2
August	2,094.2	207.0	2,301.2	9.0	63.2
September	2,099.3	202.6	2,301.9	8.8	63.1
October	2,105.7	198.2	2,303.9	8.6	63.1
November	2,112.6	194.7	2,307.3	8.4	63.1
December	2,119.1	193.1	2,312.2	8.4	63.2
<i>1998-</i>					
January	2,125.2	193.1	2,318.2	8.3	63.3
February	2,130.7	193.9	2,324.6	8.3	63.4
March	2,136.7	194.8	2,331.5	8.4	63.5
April	2,142.7	195.5	2,338.1	8.4	63.6
May	2,147.7	195.7	2,343.4	8.4	63.7

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND ATTENDANCE AT AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, VICTORIA, MAY 1998

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>Employed</i>			<i>Unemp- loyed ('000)</i>	<i>Labour force ('000)</i>	<i>Not in labour force ('000)</i>	<i>Unemp- loyment rate (%)</i>	<i>Partici- pation rate (%)</i>
	<i>Full- time ('000)</i>	<i>Part- time ('000)</i>	<i>Total ('000)</i>					
Age (years) — 15 - 19								
15 - 17	9.9	51.2	61.2	16.4	77.5	112.0	21.1	40.9
18 - 19	30.1	46.3	76.4	18.0	94.4	34.3	19.1	73.4
Attending school	*0.0	50.1	50.1	9.9	60.0	114.6	16.4	34.4
Not attending school -								
Left before 1996	9.0	*3.6	12.6	5.5	18.1	*2.6	30.4	87.6
1996	17.1	21.9	39.0	6.7	45.7	11.3	14.7	80.2
Left from 1997 to survey date	13.9	22.0	35.9	12.2	48.2	17.8	25.4	73.0
Total aged 15 - 19 years	40.0	97.5	137.6	34.3	171.9	146.2	20.0	54.0
Age (years) -								
20 - 24	181.9	74.5	256.5	33.3	289.7	51.6	11.5	84.9
25 - 34	457.2	95.4	552.6	39.8	592.4	131.2	6.7	81.9
35 - 44	419.8	123.2	543.0	37.1	580.1	125.4	6.4	82.2
45 - 54	342.4	110.3	452.7	30.9	483.6	121.1	6.4	80.0
55 and over	141.5	69.1	210.6	13.9	224.5	760.8	6.2	22.8
Total all ages	1,582.8	570.0	2,152.8	189.3	2,342.1	1,336.4	8.1	63.7
Attending tertiary educational institution full-time								
Age (years) -								
15 - 19	*1.1	33.0	34.1	6.4	40.4	24.3	15.7	62.4
20 - 24	*1.4	36.2	37.6	*4.0	41.5	30.9	*9.6	57.3

TABLE 5. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD, VICTORIA, MAY 1998

Relationship in household	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Civilian popu- lation 15 years and over ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (%)	Partici- pation rate (%)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)						
MALES									
Family member	870.8	129.7	1,000.5	86.7	1,087.2	359.1	1,446.3	8.0	75.2
Husband or wife	706.5	54.5	761.0	43.8	804.8	249.8	1,054.6	5.4	76.3
With children under 15	366.2	17.3	383.6	23.1	406.6	21.0	427.6	5.7	95.1
Without children under 15	340.2	37.2	377.5	20.8	398.2	228.8	627.0	5.2	63.5
With dependants	366.2	17.3	383.6	23.1	406.6	21.0	427.6	5.7	95.1
Without dependants	340.2	37.2	377.5	20.8	398.2	228.8	627.0	5.2	63.5
Lone parent	12.9	*2.3	15.2	*3.8	19.0	9.6	28.6	*20.0	66.5
With children under 15	5.2	*1.2	6.4	*1.5	7.9	*4.2	12.1	*18.9	65.4
With dependent students but without children under 15	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0
Without dependants	7.7	*1.1	8.8	*2.3	11.1	5.4	16.5	*20.8	67.4
Dependent student(a)	*1.1	46.3	47.4	8.4	55.8	67.6	123.4	15.0	45.2
Non-dependent child(b)	135.7	22.3	158.0	26.1	184.1	17.0	201.1	14.2	91.5
Other family person	14.7	*4.1	18.8	*4.5	23.4	15.2	38.5	19.5	60.6
Non-family member	162.4	23.1	185.4	16.8	202.2	74.2	276.5	8.3	73.1
Lone person	88.2	12.5	100.7	9.7	110.4	53.7	164.1	8.8	67.3
Not living alone	74.2	10.5	84.7	7.1	91.8	20.6	112.4	7.7	81.7
Total	1,033.2	152.7	1,185.9	103.5	1,289.4	433.4	1,722.8	8.0	74.8
Not family coded(c)	26.9	4.9	31.8	6.2	38.0	39.3	77.3	16.2	49.1
FEMALES									
Family member	407.2	375.1	782.3	63.8	846.1	638.9	1,485.0	7.5	57.0
Husband or wife	294.6	259.8	554.4	25.9	580.3	453.6	1,033.9	4.5	56.1
With children under 15	98.9	140.2	239.1	15.5	254.6	159.4	414.1	6.1	61.5
Without children under 15	195.7	119.6	315.3	10.4	325.7	294.1	619.8	3.2	52.5
With dependants	98.9	140.2	239.1	15.5	254.6	159.4	414.1	6.1	61.5
Without dependants	195.7	119.6	315.3	10.4	325.7	294.1	619.8	3.2	52.5
Lone parent	35.4	35.2	70.7	9.6	80.3	77.4	157.7	12.0	50.9
With children under 15	20.9	23.7	44.5	6.8	51.3	44.3	95.6	13.2	53.6
With dependent students but without children under 15	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0
Without dependants	14.6	11.6	26.1	*2.8	29.0	33.1	62.0	*9.7	46.7
Dependent student(a)	*0.3	55.8	56.1	8.9	65.0	66.4	131.4	13.7	49.5
Non-dependent child(b)	68.0	20.3	88.3	17.0	105.3	11.7	117.1	16.2	90.0
Other family person	8.9	*4.0	12.8	*2.3	15.2	29.8	44.9	*15.3	33.7
Non-family member	102.7	29.9	132.7	12.6	145.2	157.6	302.8	8.6	47.9
Lone person	54.1	16.6	70.7	4.9	75.6	139.2	214.7	6.4	35.2
Not living alone	48.6	13.4	62.0	7.7	69.6	18.5	88.1	11.0	79.0
Total	509.9	405.0	915.0	76.3	991.3	796.5	1,787.8	7.7	55.4
Not family coded(c)	12.7	7.4	20.1	*3.3	23.4	67.2	90.6	*14.1	25.8

TABLE 5. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND RELATIONSHIP IN HOUSEHOLD, VICTORIA, MAY 1998—continued

Relationship in household	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Civilian popu- lation 15 years and over ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (%)	Partici- pation rate (%)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)						
PERSONS									
Family member	1,278.1	504.8	1,782.8	150.4	1,933.3	998.0	2,931.3	7.8	66.0
Husband or wife	1,001.1	314.3	1,315.4	69.7	1,385.2	703.3	2,088.5	5.0	66.3
With children under 15	465.1	157.5	622.7	38.5	661.2	180.4	841.7	5.8	78.6
Without children under 15	536.0	156.8	692.8	31.2	723.9	522.9	1,246.9	4.3	58.1
With dependants	465.1	157.5	622.7	38.5	661.2	180.4	841.7	5.8	78.6
Without dependants	536.0	156.8	692.8	31.2	723.9	522.9	1,246.9	4.3	58.1
Lone parent	48.3	37.6	85.9	13.4	99.3	87.0	186.3	13.5	53.3
With children under 15	26.1	24.9	50.9	8.3	59.2	48.5	107.7	14.0	55.0
With dependent students but without children under 15	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0
Without dependants	22.2	12.7	34.9	5.1	40.1	38.5	78.5	12.8	51.0
Dependent student(a)	*1.4	102.2	103.5	17.3	120.8	134.0	254.8	14.3	47.4
Non-dependent child(b)	203.8	42.6	246.3	43.2	289.5	28.7	318.2	14.9	91.0
Other family person	23.5	8.1	31.6	6.9	38.5	45.0	83.5	17.8	46.1
Non-family member	265.1	53.0	318.1	29.4	347.4	231.9	579.3	8.5	60.0
Lone person	142.3	29.1	171.4	14.6	186.0	192.8	378.8	7.8	49.1
Not living alone	122.8	23.9	146.7	14.8	161.5	39.1	200.5	9.2	80.5
Total	1,543.2	557.7	2,100.9	179.8	2,280.7	1,229.9	3,510.6	7.9	65.0
Not family coded(c)	39.6	12.3	51.9	9.5	61.4	106.5	167.9	15.4	36.6

(a) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes sons or daughters aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives or lone parents. (b) Aged 15 and over. (c) Includes usual residents of a household where relationship was not determined, visitors to private dwellings, and persons enumerated in non-private dwellings.

TABLE 6. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, BIRTHPLACE, AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA, VICTORIA, MAY 1998

<i>Birthplace particulars</i>	<i>Employed</i>			<i>Unemp- loyed (‘000)</i>	<i>Labour force (‘000)</i>	<i>Not in labour force (‘000)</i>	<i>Unemp- loyment rate (%)</i>	<i>Partici- pation rate (a) (%)</i>
	<i>Full- time (‘000)</i>	<i>Part- time (‘000)</i>	<i>Total (‘000)</i>					
Born in Australia	1,156.0	452.2	1,608.1	130.4	1,738.6	814.5	7.5	68.1
Born outside Australia —								
Africa	11.3	*4.0	15.2	*2.0	17.2	9.9	*11.5	63.5
America	18.7	*3.3	22.1	*3.9	26.0	13.8	*15.1	65.4
Southeast Asia —	53.7	11.4	65.1	12.9	78.0	54.2	16.5	59.0
Malaysia	9.8	*2.8	12.6	*0.3	12.9	9.3	*2.4	58.1
Viet Nam	18.3	*3.2	21.5	8.5	30.1	26.8	28.4	52.9
Other Southeast Asia	25.6	5.4	31.0	*4.0	35.1	18.1	*11.5	66.0
Northeast Asia	18.3	6.0	24.2	*4.1	28.3	27.4	*14.4	50.9
Southern Asia	26.9	6.7	33.6	*3.2	36.7	20.1	*8.7	64.7
The Middle East and North Africa	15.9	*4.2	20.2	*4.6	24.7	22.9	18.4	51.9
Europe —	250.1	72.4	322.5	24.9	347.3	298.8	7.2	53.8
Germany	15.2	*3.6	18.7	*2.5	21.2	13.3	*11.8	61.5
Greece	19.6	5.0	24.6	*3.1	27.7	35.7	*11.3	43.7
Italy	31.8	6.8	38.5	*1.7	40.3	49.8	*4.3	44.7
Malta	10.4	5.0	15.3	*0.9	16.2	11.6	*5.3	58.1
Netherlands	9.3	*3.9	13.2	*0.3	13.5	12.4	*1.9	52.0
Poland	8.5	*3.4	11.9	*1.4	13.3	17.8	*10.8	42.7
UK and Ireland	106.1	31.3	137.4	9.2	146.7	86.9	6.3	62.8
Former Yugoslav Republics	27.0	5.1	32.1	*2.6	34.7	40.4	*7.6	46.2
Other Europe	22.3	8.4	30.6	*3.1	33.8	30.7	*9.2	52.3
Oceania —	31.9	10.0	41.8	*3.4	45.2	15.3	*7.5	74.7
New Zealand	21.9	8.3	30.1	*2.8	32.9	10.7	*8.4	75.4
Other Oceania	10.0	*1.7	11.7	*0.6	12.3	*4.6	*5.0	72.9
Main English speaking countries (b)	142.7	42.4	185.1	12.6	197.6	106.7	6.4	64.9
Other than main English speaking countries	284.1	75.5	359.6	46.3	405.9	355.6	11.4	53.3
Period of arrival —								
Before 1961	68.5	21.8	90.3	7.5	97.8	166.7	7.7	37.0
1961 - 1965	33.1	12.7	45.8	*2.0	47.8	48.1	*4.3	49.8
1966 - 1970	62.7	17.5	80.3	5.0	85.3	59.5	5.9	58.9
1971 - 1975	55.3	11.6	66.9	*3.9	70.8	30.6	*5.5	69.8
1976 - 1980	39.7	9.7	49.3	*2.9	52.2	17.9	*5.6	74.5
1981 - 1985	48.5	12.2	60.7	9.8	70.5	26.4	13.9	72.7
1986 - 1990	66.9	17.1	84.0	11.2	95.2	41.2	11.7	69.8
1991 - 1995	37.3	11.2	48.4	9.0	57.4	37.8	15.6	60.3
1996 to survey date	14.8	*4.2	19.0	7.5	26.6	34.0	28.3	43.9
Total overseas born	426.8	117.9	544.7	58.9	603.6	462.3	9.8	56.6

(a) Because it is not practicable to ascertain the birthplace of persons in institutions (who are classified as 'not in the labour force'), labour force participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated by using population estimates which exclude those in institutions. (b) Comprises Canada, New Zealand, South Africa, United Kingdom and Ireland, United States of America.

**TABLE 7. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, MARCH 1998**

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (%)	Partici- pation rate (%)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne MSR-	774.8	114.5	889.3	82.1	971.5	328.3	8.5	74.7
North Western Melbourne	55.8	4.3	60.1	9.8	69.9	23.8	14.0	74.6
Outer Western Melbourne	119.6	17.1	136.7	17.8	154.4	63.0	11.5	71.0
Inner Melbourne	56.9	8.4	65.3	5.0	70.2	23.6	7.0	74.8
North Eastern Melbourne	92.5	16.7	109.1	11.3	120.5	41.1	9.4	74.6
Inner Eastern Melbourne	126.6	19.8	146.5	13.7	160.2	64.7	8.6	71.2
Southern Melbourne	85.0	15.7	100.7	*3.5	104.1	34.6	*3.3	75.0
Outer Eastern Melbourne	99.1	14.3	113.3	7.3	120.6	27.7	6.0	81.3
South Eastern Melbourne	85.6	12.2	97.8	8.7	106.5	27.6	8.2	79.5
Mornington Peninsula	53.8	6.1	59.9	5.1	64.9	22.2	7.8	74.5
Balance of Victoria MSR-	281.0	36.0	316.9	34.7	351.7	144.4	9.9	70.9
Barwon-Western District	73.3	12.1	85.4	8.4	93.8	33.5	9.0	73.7
Central Highlands-Wimmera	43.9	6.5	50.4	8.2	58.5	18.7	13.9	75.8
Loddon-Mallee	56.8	6.5	63.3	4.8	68.1	28.2	7.1	70.7
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	65.3	6.5	71.8	7.4	79.2	32.7	9.4	70.8
All Gippsland	41.7	*4.4	46.0	5.9	51.9	31.4	11.3	62.3
Total	1,055.8	150.4	1,206.2	116.9	1,323.1	472.7	8.8	73.7
FEMALES								
Melbourne MSR-	401.4	281.3	682.8	69.9	752.7	610.9	9.3	55.2
North Western Melbourne	32.3	20.6	52.9	5.8	58.7	46.1	9.9	56.0
Outer Western Melbourne	53.7	39.7	93.4	11.3	104.7	112.1	10.8	48.3
Inner Melbourne	40.9	17.1	58.0	5.6	63.6	37.7	8.8	62.8
North Eastern Melbourne	53.6	34.5	88.1	6.9	94.9	75.4	7.2	55.7
Inner Eastern Melbourne	74.7	45.2	119.9	12.4	132.3	114.9	9.4	53.5
Southern Melbourne	49.4	33.5	82.9	6.5	89.4	74.5	7.3	54.6
Outer Eastern Melbourne	41.4	41.1	82.5	7.1	89.6	55.6	8.0	61.7
South Eastern Melbourne	32.9	27.8	60.7	8.7	69.4	57.8	12.6	54.5
Mornington Peninsula	22.6	21.9	44.4	5.6	50.0	36.9	11.1	57.5
Balance of Victoria MSR-	118.6	124.0	242.6	23.7	266.2	244.1	8.9	52.2
Barwon-Western District	33.0	35.8	68.8	6.7	75.5	65.1	8.9	53.7
Central Highlands-Wimmera	17.7	19.6	37.2	4.8	42.0	34.6	11.4	54.9
Loddon-Mallee	25.0	21.7	46.6	*3.0	49.6	45.6	*6.0	52.1
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	27.8	28.7	56.5	4.9	61.4	53.0	7.9	53.7
All Gippsland	15.2	18.2	33.4	*4.3	37.7	46.0	*11.5	45.1
Total	520.0	405.3	925.3	93.5	1,018.9	855.0	9.2	54.4
PERSONS								
Melbourne MSR-	1,176.3	395.8	1,572.1	152.0	1,724.1	939.2	8.8	64.7
North Western Melbourne	88.1	24.9	113.0	15.6	128.6	69.8	12.1	64.8
Outer Western Melbourne	173.3	56.8	230.1	29.0	259.2	175.1	11.2	59.7
Inner Melbourne	97.8	25.5	123.3	10.5	133.8	61.3	7.9	68.6
North Eastern Melbourne	146.0	51.2	197.2	18.2	215.4	116.5	8.4	64.9
Inner Eastern Melbourne	201.3	65.0	266.3	26.1	292.5	179.6	8.9	62.0
Southern Melbourne	134.4	49.1	183.5	10.0	193.5	109.1	5.2	64.0
Outer Eastern Melbourne	140.4	55.4	195.8	14.4	210.2	83.2	6.9	71.6
South Eastern Melbourne	118.6	39.9	158.5	17.5	176.0	85.4	9.9	67.3
Mornington Peninsula	76.3	28.0	104.3	10.6	114.9	59.1	9.3	66.0
Balance of Victoria MSR-	399.6	159.9	559.5	58.4	617.9	388.6	9.5	61.4
Barwon-Western District	106.3	47.9	154.2	15.1	169.3	98.6	8.9	63.2
Central Highlands-Wimmera	61.6	26.0	87.6	12.9	100.5	53.2	12.9	65.4
Loddon-Mallee	81.8	28.2	109.9	7.8	117.7	73.8	6.6	61.5
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	93.1	35.3	128.3	12.3	140.6	85.7	8.7	62.1
All Gippsland	56.9	22.6	79.4	10.2	89.7	77.4	11.4	53.7
Total	1,575.8	555.7	2,131.6	210.4	2,342.0	1,327.7	9.0	63.8

**TABLE 8. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, APRIL 1998**

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (%)	Partici- pation rate (%)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne MSR-	781.3	114.0	895.3	75.0	970.3	331.7	7.7	74.5
North Western Melbourne	54.8	4.4	59.1	7.6	66.7	27.3	11.3	71.0
Outer Western Melbourne	122.0	18.1	140.1	12.9	153.0	56.9	8.5	72.9
Inner Melbourne	55.5	9.1	64.5	6.6	71.2	24.0	9.3	74.8
North Eastern Melbourne	92.4	15.2	107.7	10.5	118.2	41.0	8.9	74.2
Inner Eastern Melbourne	126.3	22.2	148.5	12.6	161.1	63.9	7.8	71.6
Southern Melbourne	91.8	15.2	107.0	5.5	112.5	34.9	4.9	76.3
Outer Eastern Melbourne	100.0	12.2	112.3	7.2	119.5	30.1	6.1	79.9
South Eastern Melbourne	83.2	10.5	93.7	7.3	101.0	28.1	7.2	78.2
Mornington Peninsula	55.2	7.1	62.3	4.8	67.1	25.4	7.2	72.5
Balance of Victoria MSR-	279.6	37.7	317.3	33.6	350.8	145.1	9.6	70.7
Barwon-Western District	75.9	10.0	85.8	7.7	93.5	37.3	8.2	71.5
Central Highlands-Wimmera	46.1	9.4	55.6	5.7	61.3	20.9	9.3	74.6
Loddon-Mallee	55.7	4.8	60.5	7.6	68.1	25.5	11.1	72.7
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	60.3	9.1	69.4	5.7	75.1	32.6	7.7	69.7
All Gippsland	41.7	*4.4	46.1	6.9	52.9	28.7	12.9	64.8
Total	1,060.8	151.7	1,212.6	108.5	1,321.1	476.8	8.2	73.5
FEMALES								
Melbourne MSR-	407.1	286.3	693.4	62.6	756.1	609.8	8.3	55.4
North Western Melbourne	32.4	19.5	51.9	5.0	56.9	48.7	8.8	53.9
Outer Western Melbourne	54.4	43.3	97.7	9.1	106.8	104.1	8.5	50.6
Inner Melbourne	40.9	16.2	57.1	3.8	60.9	39.1	6.2	60.9
North Eastern Melbourne	53.0	34.2	87.2	8.2	95.4	75.0	8.6	56.0
Inner Eastern Melbourne	73.6	48.2	121.8	9.9	131.7	121.6	7.5	52.0
Southern Melbourne	51.9	34.4	86.3	5.4	91.7	72.2	5.9	55.9
Outer Eastern Melbourne	42.6	41.9	84.5	8.5	93.0	54.6	9.1	63.0
South Eastern Melbourne	34.0	28.0	62.0	7.5	69.4	54.7	10.8	55.9
Mornington Peninsula	24.3	20.6	45.0	5.3	50.2	39.9	10.5	55.8
Balance of Victoria MSR-	124.1	119.9	244.1	23.7	267.8	242.6	8.9	52.5
Barwon-Western District	32.8	36.2	69.0	7.0	76.0	61.6	9.2	55.2
Central Highlands-Wimmera	19.3	18.9	38.2	5.5	43.7	37.3	12.6	53.9
Loddon-Mallee	24.9	20.1	45.0	*3.1	48.1	46.7	*6.5	50.7
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	29.7	27.6	57.3	*3.8	61.1	53.6	*6.2	53.3
All Gippsland	17.3	17.2	34.6	*4.3	38.8	43.2	*11.0	47.3
Total	531.2	406.3	937.5	86.3	1,023.8	852.4	8.4	54.6
PERSONS								
Melbourne MSR-	1,188.3	400.3	1,588.7	137.6	1,726.3	941.5	8.0	64.7
North Western Melbourne	87.2	23.9	111.1	12.6	123.6	76.0	10.2	61.9
Outer Western Melbourne	176.4	61.4	237.8	22.0	259.9	161.0	8.5	61.7
Inner Melbourne	96.4	25.3	121.7	10.4	132.1	63.1	7.9	67.7
North Eastern Melbourne	145.4	49.4	194.8	18.7	213.5	116.0	8.8	64.8
Inner Eastern Melbourne	199.9	70.4	270.3	22.4	292.8	185.5	7.7	61.2
Southern Melbourne	143.7	49.6	193.3	10.9	204.2	107.2	5.3	65.6
Outer Eastern Melbourne	142.6	54.1	196.7	15.7	212.5	84.7	7.4	71.5
South Eastern Melbourne	117.2	38.5	155.7	14.7	170.4	82.8	8.6	67.3
Mornington Peninsula	79.6	27.7	107.3	10.1	117.4	65.3	8.6	64.3
Balance of Victoria MSR-	403.7	157.7	561.3	57.3	618.6	387.7	9.3	61.5
Barwon-Western District	108.7	46.1	154.8	14.7	169.5	99.0	8.7	63.1
Central Highlands-Wimmera	65.4	28.3	93.7	11.2	105.0	58.2	10.7	64.3
Loddon-Mallee	80.6	24.9	105.5	10.7	116.2	72.2	9.2	61.7
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	90.0	36.7	126.7	9.5	136.2	86.3	7.0	61.2
All Gippsland	59.0	21.6	80.6	11.1	91.8	72.0	12.1	56.1
Total	1,592.0	558.0	2,150.0	194.9	2,344.9	1,329.2	8.3	63.8

**TABLE 9. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1998**

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (%)	Partici- pation rate (%)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne MSR-	779.7	118.6	898.2	78.8	977.0	327.3	8.1	74.9
North Western Melbourne	56.6	4.3	60.9	6.6	67.6	24.7	9.8	73.2
Outer Western Melbourne	123.5	17.8	141.4	17.1	158.4	59.4	10.8	72.7
Inner Melbourne	50.4	11.0	61.4	6.6	68.0	22.4	9.7	75.2
North Eastern Melbourne	92.8	15.7	108.6	10.5	119.1	38.8	8.8	75.4
Inner Eastern Melbourne	129.5	20.9	150.4	11.3	161.7	65.3	7.0	71.2
Southern Melbourne	87.4	16.2	103.6	6.3	109.9	36.5	5.7	75.1
Outer Eastern Melbourne	104.3	16.3	120.6	6.8	127.4	27.3	5.4	82.3
South Eastern Melbourne	80.5	10.5	91.0	8.2	99.2	31.0	8.3	76.2
Mornington Peninsula	54.5	5.9	60.4	5.3	65.7	21.8	8.0	75.0
Balance of Victoria MSR-	280.5	39.0	319.5	30.9	350.4	145.4	8.8	70.7
Barwon-Western District	76.3	8.2	84.5	9.5	93.9	35.2	10.1	72.7
Central Highlands-Wimmera	46.9	9.9	56.8	*4.5	61.3	24.5	*7.4	71.4
Loddon-Mallee	56.3	8.0	64.3	5.1	69.4	24.1	7.4	74.2
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	61.8	6.8	68.6	5.1	73.7	33.0	6.9	69.0
All Gippsland	39.3	6.2	45.4	6.7	52.1	28.6	12.9	64.6
Total	1,060.1	157.6	1,217.7	109.7	1,327.4	472.7	8.3	73.7
FEMALES								
Melbourne MSR-	399.5	290.8	690.2	57.5	747.7	620.4	7.7	54.7
North Western Melbourne	30.6	19.5	50.0	6.1	56.1	47.5	10.8	54.2
Outer Western Melbourne	59.1	40.1	99.2	10.0	109.2	104.7	9.2	51.1
Inner Melbourne	41.2	17.2	58.4	3.5	62.0	35.2	5.7	63.8
North Eastern Melbourne	48.9	36.1	85.0	5.8	90.8	79.6	6.4	53.3
Inner Eastern Melbourne	69.4	53.1	122.5	8.5	131.0	127.6	6.5	50.7
Southern Melbourne	49.1	36.1	85.2	4.8	90.0	71.3	5.3	55.8
Outer Eastern Melbourne	43.8	42.9	86.7	6.9	93.6	57.9	7.4	61.8
South Eastern Melbourne	34.5	27.9	62.4	7.2	69.6	54.8	10.4	55.9
Mornington Peninsula	22.8	18.0	40.8	4.6	45.4	41.8	10.0	52.0
Balance of Victoria MSR-	123.2	121.6	244.9	22.1	267.0	243.3	8.3	52.3
Barwon-Western District	32.8	34.7	67.5	5.8	73.2	62.9	7.9	53.8
Central Highlands-Wimmera	18.9	19.0	37.9	5.0	43.0	40.0	11.7	51.8
Loddon-Mallee	24.3	22.8	47.0	*2.5	49.5	46.9	*5.1	51.4
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	30.6	26.7	57.3	5.9	63.3	50.6	9.4	55.6
All Gippsland	16.6	18.5	35.1	*2.8	37.9	43.0	*7.5	46.9
Total	522.7	412.4	935.1	79.6	1,014.7	863.7	7.8	54.0
PERSONS								
Melbourne MSR-	1,179.1	409.3	1,588.4	136.3	1,724.7	947.7	7.9	64.5
North Western Melbourne	87.2	23.8	111.0	12.7	123.7	72.2	10.3	63.1
Outer Western Melbourne	182.6	57.9	240.5	27.1	267.7	164.0	10.1	62.0
Inner Melbourne	91.7	28.1	119.8	10.1	129.9	57.6	7.8	69.3
North Eastern Melbourne	141.7	51.8	193.5	16.3	209.9	118.4	7.8	63.9
Inner Eastern Melbourne	198.9	74.0	272.9	19.8	292.7	192.9	6.8	60.3
Southern Melbourne	136.6	52.2	188.8	11.1	199.9	107.8	5.6	65.0
Outer Eastern Melbourne	148.1	59.2	207.3	13.7	221.0	85.2	6.2	72.2
South Eastern Melbourne	115.0	38.3	153.4	15.5	168.9	85.8	9.2	66.3
Mornington Peninsula	77.3	23.9	101.2	9.8	111.0	63.7	8.8	63.6
Balance of Victoria MSR-	403.7	160.7	564.4	53.0	617.4	388.7	8.6	61.4
Barwon-Western District	109.0	42.9	151.9	15.3	167.2	98.0	9.1	63.0
Central Highlands-Wimmera	65.8	28.9	94.7	9.6	104.3	64.5	9.2	61.8
Loddon-Mallee	80.5	30.8	111.3	7.6	118.9	71.0	6.4	62.6
Goulburn-Ovens-Murray	92.5	33.5	126.0	11.0	137.0	83.6	8.0	62.1
All Gippsland	55.9	24.7	80.5	9.6	90.1	71.6	10.6	55.7
Total	1,582.8	570.0	2,152.8	189.3	2,342.1	1,336.4	8.1	63.7

**TABLE 10. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1998**

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (%)	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (%)	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (%)
NORTH WESTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	9.3	12.1	4.1	74.8	11.0	13.4	5.2	72.1	20.3	25.6	9.3	73.3
25 - 34	19.5	21.3	*0.6	97.3	15.3	17.0	9.4	64.4	34.8	38.3	10.0	79.3
35 - 44	15.3	16.2	*2.7	85.7	11.2	12.5	6.1	67.2	26.5	28.7	8.8	76.5
45 - 54	11.3	11.8	*1.7	87.5	10.1	10.7	3.5	75.3	21.3	22.5	5.2	81.2
55 and over	5.5	6.1	15.7	28.0	*2.5	*2.5	23.3	*9.7	8.0	8.6	39.0	18.1
Total	60.9	67.6	24.7	73.2	50.0	56.1	47.5	54.2	111.0	123.7	72.2	63.1
OUTER WESTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	23.3	28.7	11.9	70.8	19.4	23.9	11.5	67.5	42.7	52.7	23.4	69.2
25 - 34	40.3	43.3	*1.8	96.1	29.7	31.5	13.3	70.3	70.0	74.8	15.1	83.2
35 - 44	36.5	39.6	3.4	92.0	24.7	28.2	13.7	67.4	61.3	67.8	17.1	79.9
45 - 54	28.4	31.3	*2.8	91.7	20.8	21.1	12.7	62.4	49.3	52.4	15.6	77.1
55 and over	12.8	15.6	39.5	28.3	4.5	4.5	53.4	7.7	17.2	20.0	92.9	17.7
Total	141.4	158.4	59.4	72.7	99.2	109.2	104.7	51.1	240.5	267.7	164.0	62.0
INNER MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	7.9	9.0	6.2	59.1	9.7	10.6	4.3	71.3	17.6	19.6	10.5	65.1
25 - 34	25.5	29.2	4.8	86.0	25.8	27.8	4.9	85.0	51.2	57.0	9.7	85.5
35 - 44	14.5	15.1	*1.5	90.9	10.7	11.2	4.5	71.5	25.2	26.4	6.0	81.5
45 - 54	7.0	7.6	*1.7	81.8	7.9	7.9	4.4	64.3	15.0	15.5	6.1	71.9
55 and over	6.4	7.0	8.2	46.1	4.4	4.4	17.2	20.5	10.9	11.4	25.3	31.0
Total	61.4	68.0	22.4	75.2	58.4	62.0	35.2	63.8	119.8	129.9	57.6	69.3
NORTH EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	20.3	22.3	6.4	77.7	15.7	18.2	9.5	65.6	36.1	40.5	15.9	71.8
25 - 34	30.4	34.7	*2.9	92.2	24.6	25.7	12.4	67.4	55.0	60.4	15.4	79.7
35 - 44	26.8	27.6	*2.1	92.9	23.3	24.3	9.3	72.3	50.0	52.0	11.4	82.0
45 - 54	21.4	23.1	3.9	85.4	16.7	17.3	8.5	67.0	38.1	40.4	12.5	76.4
55 and over	9.7	11.3	23.4	32.6	4.7	5.3	39.8	11.7	14.4	16.6	63.2	20.8
Total	108.6	119.1	38.8	75.4	85.0	90.8	79.6	53.3	193.5	209.9	118.4	63.9
INNER EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	21.5	25.2	16.1	61.0	24.6	27.1	17.7	60.4	46.1	52.3	33.8	60.7
25 - 34	39.2	41.5	*2.0	95.5	28.6	30.7	10.1	75.2	67.8	72.2	12.1	85.7
35 - 44	33.6	35.8	*0.9	97.5	28.3	30.2	12.1	71.5	61.9	66.0	13.0	83.6
45 - 54	30.7	32.1	3.7	89.8	31.1	32.8	12.3	72.8	61.8	65.0	16.0	80.3
55 and over	25.4	27.1	42.6	38.8	10.0	10.3	75.4	12.0	35.3	37.3	118.1	24.0
Total	150.4	161.7	65.3	71.2	122.5	131.0	127.6	50.7	272.9	292.7	192.9	60.3
SOUTHERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	15.4	17.4	6.7	72.3	17.2	18.2	8.0	69.6	32.6	35.7	14.6	70.9
25 - 34	22.7	23.5	*2.6	90.1	19.4	20.5	4.6	81.6	42.1	44.1	7.2	85.9
35 - 44	27.8	28.7	*1.2	95.9	22.8	24.2	7.9	75.4	50.6	52.9	9.1	85.3
45 - 54	23.1	25.1	*1.7	93.7	19.7	20.9	5.9	78.0	42.8	45.9	7.6	85.9
55 and over	14.6	15.2	24.3	38.4	6.2	6.2	44.9	12.1	20.8	21.4	69.3	23.6
Total	103.6	109.9	36.5	75.1	85.2	90.0	71.3	55.8	188.8	199.9	107.8	65.0

**TABLE 10. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1998 - continued**

<i>Age (years)</i>	<i>Males</i>				<i>Females</i>				<i>Persons</i>			
	<i>Employed (^{'000})</i>	<i>Labour force (^{'000})</i>	<i>Not in labour force (^{'000})</i>	<i>Partici- pation rate (%)</i>	<i>Employed (^{'000})</i>	<i>Labour force (^{'000})</i>	<i>Not in labour force (^{'000})</i>	<i>Partici- pation rate (%)</i>	<i>Employed (^{'000})</i>	<i>Labour force (^{'000})</i>	<i>Not in labour force (^{'000})</i>	<i>Partici- pation rate (%)</i>
OUTER EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	22.9	26.0	9.0	74.2	18.0	20.9	9.8	68.2	40.9	46.9	18.8	71.4
25 - 34	23.0	24.3	*0.9	96.6	19.4	21.1	9.3	69.5	42.4	45.3	10.1	81.8
35 - 44	32.6	33.2	*1.6	95.5	21.8	23.5	11.2	67.8	54.4	56.6	12.7	81.7
45 - 54	29.6	31.0	*2.3	93.2	21.7	22.3	6.8	76.8	51.3	53.3	9.0	85.5
55 and over	12.5	13.0	13.6	48.8	5.8	5.8	20.9	21.6	18.2	18.8	34.6	35.2
Total	120.6	127.4	27.3	82.3	86.7	93.6	57.9	61.8	207.3	221.0	85.2	72.2
SOUTH EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	18.6	22.8	4.8	82.7	10.0	12.5	8.7	58.9	28.6	35.3	13.5	72.4
25 - 34	23.1	24.0	*1.2	95.4	17.0	18.2	8.4	68.4	40.1	42.2	9.6	81.5
35 - 44	23.2	23.9	*3.0	88.7	17.1	19.5	8.0	71.0	40.3	43.4	11.0	79.7
45 - 54	16.9	18.9	*2.5	88.3	13.8	15.0	4.1	78.6	30.7	33.8	6.6	83.7
55 and over	9.2	9.7	19.5	33.2	4.4	4.4	25.6	14.8	13.6	14.2	45.2	23.9
Total	91.0	99.2	31.0	76.2	62.4	69.6	54.8	55.9	153.4	168.9	85.8	66.3
MORNINGTON PENINSULA												
15 - 24	11.2	12.9	*2.7	82.9	9.5	12.0	4.0	75.0	20.7	25.0	6.7	78.9
25 - 34	17.1	17.7	*0.3	98.5	11.3	12.1	5.8	67.8	28.4	29.8	6.0	83.2
35 - 44	15.2	16.8	*0.6	96.5	9.8	10.4	*3.3	76.0	25.0	27.2	3.9	87.5
45 - 54	12.7	13.8	*1.3	91.4	8.2	8.8	5.0	63.8	20.9	22.6	6.3	78.2
55 and over	4.2	4.5	17.0	20.9	*2.0	*2.0	23.8	*7.7	6.2	6.5	40.7	13.7
Total	60.4	65.7	21.8	75.0	40.8	45.4	41.8	52.0	101.2	111.0	63.7	63.6

**TABLE 10. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1998 - continued**

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (%)	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (%)	Employed (^{'000})	Labour force (^{'000})	Not in labour force (^{'000})	Partici- pation rate (%)
BARWON-WESTERN DISTRICT												
15 - 24	12.9	18.0	*3.0	85.6	15.9	18.1	5.1	78.1	28.8	36.2	8.1	81.7
25 - 34	19.8	20.4	*0.9	95.6	17.3	18.9	5.9	76.2	37.0	39.2	6.8	85.2
35 - 44	24.7	25.9	*1.7	93.9	16.9	18.1	7.6	70.4	41.6	44.0	9.3	82.6
45 - 54	17.2	19.2	*3.0	86.5	12.1	12.7	6.3	66.7	29.3	31.9	9.3	77.3
55 and over	9.9	10.4	26.5	28.2	5.3	5.5	38.0	12.7	15.1	16.0	64.5	19.8
Total	84.5	93.9	35.2	72.7	67.5	73.2	62.9	53.8	151.9	167.2	98.0	63.0
CENTRAL HIGHLANDS-WIMMERA												
15 - 24	12.3	14.1	7.0	66.8	7.8	10.4	5.8	64.2	20.1	24.5	12.8	65.7
25 - 34	10.1	10.6	*2.2	82.7	8.4	9.0	5.6	61.7	18.5	19.7	7.8	71.6
35 - 44	16.1	17.5	*0.3	98.5	11.8	12.7	6.0	67.9	27.9	30.2	6.3	82.8
45 - 54	11.8	12.6	*2.6	83.1	6.9	7.7	*3.9	66.7	18.6	20.4	6.4	76.0
55 and over	6.4	6.4	12.4	34.1	*3.1	*3.1	18.7	*14.4	9.6	9.6	31.2	23.5
Total	56.8	61.3	24.5	71.4	37.9	43.0	40.0	51.8	94.7	104.3	64.5	61.8
LODDON-MALLEE												
15 - 24	12.6	13.8	*3.7	78.8	7.6	8.5	*4.2	66.9	20.2	22.3	7.9	73.8
25 - 34	13.9	14.8	*2.1	87.5	12.1	12.1	8.1	60.0	26.0	26.9	10.2	72.5
35 - 44	15.1	15.9	*1.1	93.5	12.0	12.0	*3.6	77.0	27.1	27.9	4.7	85.6
45 - 54	12.9	14.3	*1.9	88.2	10.5	12.1	5.8	67.6	23.4	26.5	7.7	77.4
55 and over	9.8	10.6	15.3	41.0	4.8	4.8	25.2	16.0	14.6	15.4	40.5	27.5
Total	64.3	69.4	24.1	74.2	47.0	49.5	46.9	51.4	111.3	118.9	71.0	62.6
GOULBURN-OVENS-MURRAY												
15 - 24	10.5	11.3	5.8	65.9	13.0	16.2	6.5	71.3	23.4	27.5	12.4	69.0
25 - 34	17.1	18.1	*2.0	90.1	6.9	7.8	4.7	62.5	24.0	25.9	6.7	79.5
35 - 44	15.4	17.8	*1.4	92.6	17.6	18.6	4.7	79.7	33.1	36.4	6.2	85.5
45 - 54	16.7	17.3	*1.9	90.0	12.9	13.5	5.2	72.0	29.6	30.8	7.2	81.1
55 and over	8.9	9.2	21.9	29.7	6.9	7.2	29.4	19.7	15.8	16.4	51.2	24.3
Total	68.6	73.7	33.0	69.0	57.3	63.3	50.6	55.6	126.0	137.0	83.6	62.1
ALL GIPPSLAND												
15 - 24	9.0	9.9	5.5	64.3	6.9	7.8	*4.6	63.0	15.9	17.7	10.1	63.7
25 - 34	8.7	9.9	*0.9	91.8	6.6	6.6	*3.7	63.8	15.3	16.5	*4.6	78.1
35 - 44	11.0	12.7	*0.6	95.7	7.1	8.0	5.3	60.0	18.1	20.7	5.9	77.9
45 - 54	9.5	10.9	*2.0	84.8	11.0	11.8	*3.8	75.6	20.5	22.8	5.8	79.7
55 and over	7.3	8.7	19.7	30.7	*3.5	*3.7	25.5	*12.8	10.7	12.4	45.2	21.6
Total	45.4	52.1	28.6	64.6	35.1	37.9	43.0	46.9	80.5	90.1	71.6	55.7

**TABLE 10. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY
LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, MAY 1998 - continued**

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed (<i>'000</i>)	Labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Partici- pation rate (%)	Employed (<i>'000</i>)	Labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Partici- pation rate (%)	Employed (<i>'000</i>)	Labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Not in labour force (<i>'000</i>)	Partici- pation rate (%)
TOTAL MELBOURNE MSR												
15 - 19 -	52.5	63.8	49.8	56.2	44.9	55.8	52.3	51.6	97.4	119.6	102.1	54.0
15 - 17	20.4	26.7	39.6	40.3	19.6	25.2	37.9	39.9	40.0	51.9	77.5	40.1
18 - 19	32.1	37.1	10.1	78.5	25.3	30.6	14.4	68.0	57.4	67.7	24.5	73.4
20 - 24	98.0	112.7	18.1	86.2	90.2	101.1	26.4	79.3	188.2	213.9	44.5	82.8
25 - 34	240.8	259.5	16.9	93.9	191.0	204.6	78.2	72.4	431.8	464.2	95.1	83.0
35 - 44	225.6	236.9	17.1	93.3	169.6	184.1	75.9	70.8	395.3	421.0	93.0	81.9
45 - 54	181.1	194.6	21.5	90.0	150.0	156.8	63.2	71.3	331.1	351.4	84.7	80.6
55 - 59	55.7	61.1	17.2	78.0	29.6	30.1	46.6	39.3	85.2	91.3	63.8	58.8
60 - 64	30.1	33.2	30.7	52.0	10.0	10.2	54.6	15.8	40.1	43.4	85.2	33.8
65 and over	14.5	15.1	155.9	8.8	4.9	4.9	223.3	2.1	19.4	20.0	379.2	5.0
Total	898.2	977.0	327.3	74.9	690.2	747.7	620.4	54.7	1,588.4	1,724.7	947.7	64.5
TOTAL BALANCE OF VICTORIA MSR												
15 - 19 -	20.5	26.3	23.3	53.0	19.7	26.0	20.8	55.6	40.2	52.3	44.2	54.2
15 - 17	9.3	11.4	19.5	37.0	11.9	14.2	15.0	48.7	21.2	25.6	34.4	42.7
18 - 19	11.1	14.8	*3.9	79.4	7.9	11.9	5.9	66.9	19.0	26.7	9.7	73.3
20 - 24	36.8	40.9	*1.8	95.8	31.5	35.0	5.3	86.8	68.3	75.8	7.1	91.4
25 - 34	69.5	73.8	8.2	90.0	51.3	54.4	28.0	66.0	120.8	128.2	36.1	78.0
35 - 44	82.4	89.8	5.1	94.7	65.4	69.3	27.3	71.8	147.7	159.1	32.3	83.1
45 - 54	68.1	74.4	11.4	86.7	53.4	57.8	25.0	69.8	121.5	132.2	36.4	78.4
55 - 59	23.2	25.1	7.2	77.6	14.8	15.7	15.8	49.7	38.0	40.7	23.1	63.9
60 - 64	10.5	11.8	17.0	40.9	*3.9	*3.9	25.4	*13.2	14.4	15.6	42.4	26.9
65 and over	8.5	8.5	71.5	10.7	4.9	4.9	95.6	4.9	13.4	13.4	167.1	7.4
Total	319.5	350.4	145.4	70.7	244.9	267.0	243.3	52.3	564.4	617.4	388.7	61.4
TOTAL VICTORIA												
15 - 19 -	72.9	90.1	73.1	55.2	64.6	81.8	73.1	52.8	137.6	171.9	146.2	54.0
15 - 17	29.7	38.1	59.1	39.2	31.5	39.4	52.9	42.7	61.2	77.5	112.0	40.9
18 - 19	43.2	51.9	14.0	78.8	33.2	42.4	20.3	67.7	76.4	94.4	34.3	73.4
20 - 24	134.8	153.6	19.9	88.5	121.7	136.1	31.7	81.1	256.5	289.7	51.6	84.9
25 - 34	310.3	333.3	25.1	93.0	242.3	259.0	106.2	70.9	552.6	592.4	131.2	81.9
35 - 44	308.0	326.6	22.2	93.6	235.0	253.4	103.2	71.1	543.0	580.1	125.4	82.2
45 - 54	249.2	269.0	32.9	89.1	203.5	214.6	88.2	70.9	452.7	483.6	121.1	80.0
55 - 59	78.9	86.2	24.5	77.9	44.4	45.8	62.4	42.3	123.3	132.0	86.9	60.3
60 - 64	40.7	45.0	47.7	48.5	13.8	14.1	80.0	15.0	54.5	59.1	127.7	31.6
65 and over	23.0	23.6	227.4	9.4	9.8	9.8	318.9	3.0	32.8	33.4	546.3	5.8
Total	1,217.7	1,327.4	472.7	73.7	935.1	1,014.7	863.7	54.0	2,152.8	2,342.1	1,336.4	63.7

**TABLE 11. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION(a) BY AGE,
VICTORIA, MAY 1998
(^{'000})**

Classification	Age group (years)						60 and over	Total
	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 54	55 - 59		
INDUSTRY								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	*3.0	8.0	11.3	20.8	28.1	9.1	13.5	93.9
Mining	*0.0	*0.0	*1.1	*1.8	*0.3	*0.3	*0.3	*3.9
Manufacturing	7.6	36.9	89.0	89.8	82.1	19.6	15.3	340.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	*0.0	*0.3	*4.1	7.2	*2.6	*0.6	*0.8	15.6
Construction	9.8	17.5	39.7	33.2	23.9	10.5	7.7	142.2
Wholesale trade	5.4	15.6	45.0	35.7	29.8	10.2	*3.4	145.2
Retail trade	69.5	52.8	67.8	53.7	41.0	11.4	11.0	307.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	14.8	20.9	23.7	14.7	9.5	*3.6	*1.4	88.7
Transport and storage	*1.7	9.7	26.2	25.9	22.4	6.1	5.2	97.2
Communication services	*0.3	*2.8	11.6	11.5	6.2	*1.2	*1.1	34.6
Finance and insurance	*0.0	9.4	36.1	24.1	14.0	*1.7	*2.9	88.1
Property and business services	6.2	29.4	69.3	62.1	54.3	14.1	7.5	243.0
Government administration and defence	*0.6	7.4	15.1	26.5	16.7	*3.6	*2.0	72.0
Education	*2.1	6.4	25.6	46.0	51.7	10.0	*3.5	145.4
Health and community services	*4.3	22.5	46.0	58.9	46.7	14.3	8.1	200.7
Cultural and recreational services	8.2	10.0	16.2	9.3	6.7	*1.1	*0.8	52.3
Personal and other services	*4.0	6.8	24.8	21.6	16.7	5.9	*2.8	82.6
Total	137.6	256.5	552.6	543.0	452.7	123.3	87.3	2,152.8
OCCUPATION								
Managers and administrators	*0.4	*3.9	29.3	53.0	51.1	18.4	19.7	176.0
Professionals	*2.2	32.7	114.6	123.1	96.3	24.1	15.1	408.1
Associate professionals	*3.7	15.9	56.9	61.4	49.8	13.3	6.9	207.9
Tradespersons and related workers	20.3	40.9	87.0	66.6	49.2	18.4	13.1	295.5
Advanced clerical and service workers	*0.3	9.4	27.5	26.0	19.1	6.6	*3.0	92.0
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	18.3	64.6	97.8	82.3	64.0	14.1	6.6	347.8
Intermediate production and transport workers	9.6	20.5	49.5	54.0	46.0	11.8	9.3	200.7
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	58.3	38.5	41.0	35.8	31.9	7.5	*3.8	216.8
Labourers and related workers	24.6	30.0	48.9	40.6	45.2	9.0	9.7	208.0
Total	137.6	256.5	552.6	543.0	452.7	123.3	87.3	2,152.8

(a) From August 1996, occupation data are classified to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations, Second Edition. See the Explanatory notes for details.

**TABLE 12. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION(a) BY MARITAL STATUS,
VICTORIA, MAY 1998
(’000)**

<i>Classification</i>	<i>Males</i>			<i>Females</i>			<i>Persons</i>		
	<i>Married</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Married</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Married</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>
INDUSTRY									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	42.4	19.7	62.1	25.0	6.8	31.8	67.4	26.4	93.9
Mining	*2.4	*1.2	*3.6	*0.3	*0.0	*0.3	*2.7	*1.2	*3.9
Manufacturing	163.3	79.2	242.5	66.8	31.1	97.9	230.1	110.3	340.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	10.3	*2.3	12.6	*1.7	*1.2	*2.9	12.0	*3.5	15.6
Construction	78.9	49.7	128.6	12.7	*0.9	13.6	91.6	50.6	142.2
Wholesale trade	73.1	31.5	104.6	25.3	15.3	40.6	98.4	46.8	145.2
Retail trade	67.6	83.1	150.7	73.7	82.8	156.5	141.3	165.9	307.2
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	15.8	23.6	39.4	21.0	28.2	49.3	36.8	51.9	88.7
Transport and storage	53.8	25.2	79.0	12.4	5.9	18.2	66.2	31.1	97.2
Communication services	14.6	7.6	22.2	8.4	*4.1	12.4	22.9	11.6	34.6
Finance and insurance	28.0	12.0	40.0	30.5	17.5	48.1	58.6	29.5	88.1
Property and business services	93.4	41.4	134.8	63.6	44.6	108.3	157.0	86.0	243.0
Government administration and defence	24.9	11.2	36.1	24.3	11.6	35.9	49.2	22.9	72.0
Education	35.2	14.7	49.9	68.3	27.2	95.5	103.5	41.8	145.4
Health and community services	29.0	11.1	40.1	99.7	60.9	160.6	128.7	72.0	200.7
Cultural and recreational services	9.2	17.2	26.3	10.6	15.4	26.0	19.8	32.6	52.3
Personal and other services	33.4	12.1	45.5	21.3	15.9	37.1	54.7	28.0	82.6
Total	775.2	442.6	1,217.7	565.7	369.4	935.1	1,340.8	812.0	2,152.8
OCCUPATION									
Managers and administrators	108.4	25.1	133.5	33.0	9.4	42.4	141.4	34.5	176.0
Professionals	149.4	58.2	207.6	128.0	72.5	200.6	277.4	130.7	408.1
Associate professionals	91.5	37.5	128.9	51.3	27.7	79.0	142.8	65.2	207.9
Tradespersons and related workers	165.4	99.2	264.6	17.4	13.5	30.9	182.8	112.7	295.5
Advanced clerical and service workers	7.0	*4.1	11.1	59.7	21.2	80.9	66.7	25.3	92.0
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	55.5	41.3	96.7	149.9	101.1	251.0	205.4	142.4	347.8
Intermediate production and transport workers	106.6	63.4	170.0	22.7	8.0	30.7	129.3	71.4	200.7
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	27.9	48.1	75.9	56.8	84.1	140.9	84.7	132.1	216.8
Labourers and related workers	63.6	65.7	129.3	46.7	32.0	78.7	110.3	97.7	208.0
Total	775.2	442.6	1,217.7	565.7	369.4	935.1	1,340.8	812.0	2,152.8

(a) From August 1996, occupation data are classified to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations, Second Edition. See the Explanatory notes for details.

TABLE 13. EMPLOYED PERSONS: AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED(a) BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION(b), VICTORIA, MAY 1998
(hours)

Classification	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
INDUSTRY									
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	53.8	45.9	51.3	30.8	25.2	29.6	45.3	40.6	43.9
Mining	47.8	*52.0	49.1	*44.0	*0.0	*44.0	47.4	*52.0	48.8
Manufacturing	40.6	39.5	40.2	32.8	36.1	33.9	38.3	38.6	38.4
Electricity, gas and water supply	41.1	43.1	41.5	*34.5	*40.8	37.1	40.2	42.3	40.6
Construction	42.8	41.4	42.2	19.9	*51.9	22.0	39.6	41.5	40.3
Wholesale trade	43.8	37.8	42.0	28.4	35.1	30.9	39.8	36.9	38.9
Retail trade	44.8	28.4	35.8	29.7	21.0	25.1	36.9	24.7	30.3
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	45.9	30.8	36.9	30.2	23.3	26.2	36.9	26.7	31.0
Transport and storage	44.8	40.0	43.3	25.5	36.5	29.1	41.2	39.4	40.6
Communication services	42.5	39.7	41.6	29.7	31.7	30.3	37.9	36.9	37.5
Finance and insurance	43.0	37.7	41.4	30.2	37.6	32.9	36.3	37.6	36.8
Property and business services	43.5	37.0	41.5	30.4	33.4	31.6	38.2	35.1	37.1
Government administration and defence	36.1	38.9	36.9	32.4	31.2	32.0	34.3	35.0	34.5
Education	42.1	33.7	39.6	32.1	32.2	32.1	35.5	32.7	34.7
Health and community services	39.0	33.5	37.4	27.6	29.4	28.3	30.2	30.0	30.1
Cultural and recreational services	48.2	25.6	33.5	25.1	27.7	26.7	35.8	26.6	30.1
Personal and other services	40.0	36.5	39.1	28.4	37.2	32.2	35.5	36.9	36.0
Total	43.0	36.2	40.5	29.8	29.4	29.6	37.5	33.1	35.8
OCCUPATION									
Managers and administrators	51.2	47.3	50.5	34.2	44.1	36.4	47.3	46.4	47.1
Professionals	43.2	40.0	42.3	32.3	34.4	33.0	38.2	36.9	37.8
Associate professionals	47.9	43.2	46.6	38.5	36.9	38.0	44.5	40.6	43.3
Tradespersons and related workers	41.6	40.5	41.2	27.6	38.8	32.5	40.3	40.3	40.3
Advanced clerical and service workers	36.8	40.9	38.3	25.5	37.2	28.5	26.7	37.8	29.7
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	38.6	32.1	35.8	28.3	30.1	29.0	31.1	30.7	30.9
Intermediate production and transport workers	42.2	36.7	40.1	35.9	34.3	35.5	41.1	36.4	39.4
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	34.1	23.2	27.2	24.6	19.2	21.4	27.7	20.6	23.4
Labourers and related workers	35.3	29.1	32.1	25.0	21.4	23.6	30.9	26.6	28.9
Total	43.0	36.2	40.5	29.8	29.4	29.6	37.5	33.1	35.8

(a) Persons with jobs who did not work during the survey week have been included in the calculation of average weekly hours worked. The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons in the estimate and then multiplying by a factor of 0.7. For further information refer to the technical notes in Labour Force, Australia (6203.0). (b) From August 1996, occupation data are classified to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations, Second Edition. See the Explanatory notes for details.

TABLE 14. EMPLOYED PERSONS: STATUS IN EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED, VICTORIA, MAY 1998

<i>Status in employment</i>	<i>Males</i>			<i>Females</i>			<i>Persons</i>		
	<i>Married</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Married</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Married</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>
	'000								
Employers	41.2	10.3	51.5	23.8	*2.5	26.4	65.0	12.9	77.9
Own account workers	95.8	32.4	128.2	55.4	15.1	70.5	151.3	47.5	198.7
Employees	635.8	395.0	1,030.8	480.8	350.1	830.9	1,116.6	745.1	1,861.7
Contributing family workers	*2.3	4.9	7.2	5.6	*1.7	7.3	8.0	6.6	14.5
Total	775.2	442.6	1,217.7	565.7	369.4	935.1	1,340.8	812.0	2,152.8
AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED (a)									
Employers	54.2	55.9	54.5	36.6	59.2	38.7	47.7	56.5	49.2
Own account workers	43.5	40.0	42.6	28.8	27.8	28.6	38.1	36.1	37.6
Employees	42.3	35.6	39.7	29.7	29.3	29.6	36.9	32.6	35.2
Contributing family workers	20.2	17.0	18.0	15.4	*9.2	14.0	16.8	14.9	16.0
Total	43.0	36.2	40.5	29.8	29.4	29.6	37.5	33.1	35.8

(a) The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons in the estimate and then multiplying by a factor of 0.7. For further information refer to the technical notes in Labour Force, Australia (6203.0).

TABLE 15. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION(a) OF LAST JOB(b), VICTORIA, MAY 1998

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>Number ('000)</i>			<i>Unemployment rate (%)</i>		
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Industry						
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	*3.2	*2.6	5.8	*4.9	*7.5	5.8
Mining	*0.6	*0.0	*0.6	*14.7	*0.0	*13.7
Manufacturing	14.9	6.7	21.6	5.8	6.4	6.0
Electricity, gas and water supply	*0.0	*0.3	*0.3	*0.0	*8.9	*1.8
Construction	8.1	*0.0	8.1	5.9	*0.0	5.4
Wholesale trade	*3.9	*1.4	5.2	*3.6	*3.3	3.5
Retail trade	9.8	6.0	15.8	6.1	3.7	4.9
Accommodation, cafes and restaurants	*2.0	*1.8	*3.8	*4.9	*3.5	*4.1
Transport and storage	4.7	*0.9	5.6	5.7	*4.6	5.5
Communication services	*2.0	*0.3	*2.3	*8.3	*2.3	*6.2
Finance and insurance	*0.6	*0.6	*1.2	*1.4	*1.2	*1.3
Property and business services	*2.6	*2.9	5.4	*1.9	*2.6	2.2
Government administration and defence	*3.2	*1.1	*4.3	*8.1	*3.0	*5.6
Education	*0.6	*1.4	*2.0	*1.1	*1.5	*1.3
Health and community services	*0.6	*2.8	*3.4	*1.4	*1.7	*1.7
Cultural and recreational services	*1.7	*0.6	*2.3	*6.0	*2.3	*4.2
Personal and other services	*1.4	*2.0	*3.4	*2.9	*5.1	*3.9
Total (b)	59.8	31.3	91.1	4.7	3.2	4.1
Occupation						
Managers and administrators	*2.0	*0.3	*2.4	*1.5	*0.7	*1.3
Professionals	*3.4	*2.3	5.7	*1.6	*1.1	1.4
Associate professionals	5.1	*1.5	6.5	3.8	*1.8	3.1
Tradespersons and related workers	17.3	*0.9	18.2	6.1	*2.7	5.8
Advanced clerical and service workers	*0.8	*2.9	*3.7	*7.0	*3.4	*3.9
Intermediate clerical, sales and service workers	*3.5	9.0	12.6	*3.5	3.5	3.5
Intermediate production and transport workers	14.6	*2.3	17.0	7.9	*7.1	7.8
Elementary clerical, sales and service workers	*3.1	5.7	8.8	*3.9	3.9	3.9
Labourers and related workers	9.8	6.5	16.2	7.0	7.6	7.2
Total (b)	59.8	31.3	91.1	4.7	3.2	4.1
Not employed (b) in the past two years	47.4	46.3	93.7	..	..	..
Looking for first job	16.6	18.8	35.4	..	..	..
Other	30.7	27.6	58.3	..	..	..
Stood down	*2.5	*1.9	*4.5	..	..	..
Total	109.7	79.6	189.3	8.3	7.8	8.1

(a) From August 1996, occupation data are classified to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations, Second Edition. See the Explanatory notes for details. (b) Full-time job for two weeks or more within the last two years.

**TABLE 16. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT(a),
VICTORIA, MAY 1998**

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>Number ('000)</i>			<i>Percentage distribution</i>		
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Duration of unemployment						
(weeks) -						
Under 2	5.4	4.6	10.0	4.9	5.8	5.3
2 and under 4	8.0	7.3	15.3	7.3	9.2	8.1
4 and under 8	8.1	8.9	16.9	7.4	11.1	9.0
8 and under 13	8.7	8.1	16.7	7.9	10.1	8.8
13 and under 26	24.6	18.2	42.8	22.4	22.9	22.6
26 and under 52	19.6	10.4	30.0	17.9	13.1	15.9
52 and under 104	14.7	10.4	25.1	13.4	13.1	13.3
104 and over	20.7	11.6	32.4	18.9	14.6	17.1
Age (years) -						
15 - 19						
Under 13 weeks	5.0	6.3	11.3	4.6	7.9	6.0
13 weeks and under 52	8.7	7.1	15.7	7.9	8.9	8.3
52 weeks and over	*3.5	*3.8	7.3	*3.2	*4.8	3.9
Total aged 15 - 19	17.2	17.2	34.3	15.6	21.6	18.1
20 - 24						
Under 13 weeks	4.7	5.1	9.9	4.3	6.4	5.2
13 weeks and under 52	10.8	5.9	16.7	9.8	7.5	8.8
52 weeks and over	*3.3	*3.4	6.7	*3.0	*4.3	3.5
Total aged 20 - 24	18.8	14.4	33.3	17.2	18.1	17.6
25 and over						
Under 13 weeks	20.3	17.5	37.8	18.5	22.0	20.0
13 weeks and under 52	24.7	15.6	40.4	22.6	19.7	21.3
52 weeks and over	28.6	14.9	43.5	26.1	18.7	23.0
Total aged 25 and over	73.7	48.0	121.7	67.2	60.3	64.3
Total all ages	109.7	79.6	189.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (WEEKS)						
Average (mean) duration-						
Aged 15 - 19	33.1	30.2	31.7	..	..	..
Aged 20 - 24	31.3	32.2	31.7	..	..	..
Aged 25 and over	67.9	55.5	63.0	..	..	..
All ages	56.2	45.8	51.8	..	..	..
Median duration (b)-						
Aged 15 - 19	19.0	17.0	18.0	..	..	..
Aged 20 - 24	20.0	*18.0	20.0	..	..	..
Aged 25 and over	32.0	18.0	26.0	..	..	..
All ages	26.0	18.0	22.0	..	..	..

(a) Period from the time a person began looking for work, or was laid off to the end of the reference week. Periods of unemployment are recorded in complete weeks resulting in a slight understatement of duration of unemployment. (b) For information regarding the calculation of standard errors, refer to the technical notes in Labour Force, Australia (6203.0).

EXPLANATORY NOTES

INTRODUCTION

This publication contains estimates of the civilian labour force derived from the Labour Force Survey component of the Monthly Population Survey. Estimates of the labour force characteristics of family members are also included.

POPULATION SURVEY

2 The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (currently about 30,000 houses, flats, etc.) and a list sample of non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about 0.5% of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the reference week). The ABS introduced the use of telephone interviewing into the Labour Force Survey over the period August 1996 to February 1997. Households selected for the Labour Force Survey are interviewed each month for eight months, with one eighth of the sample being replaced each month. The first interview is conducted face-to-face. Subsequent interviews are then conducted by telephone (if acceptable to the respondent).

SCOPE

3 The Labour Force Survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except:

- members of the permanent defence forces;
- certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
- overseas residents in Australia; and
- members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

COVERAGE

4 In the Labour Force Survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection. The chance of a person being enumerated at two separate dwellings in the one survey is considered to be negligible. See paragraph 44 for information about the effect of the coverage rules on family statistics.

5 Persons who are away from their usual residence for six weeks or less at the time of interview are enumerated at their usual residence (relevant information may be obtained from other usual residents present at the time of the survey).

POPULATION BENCHMARKS

6 Labour Force Survey estimates of persons employed, unemployed and not in the labour force are calculated in such a way as to add up to the independently estimated distribution of the usually resident population aged 15 and over by age and sex. This procedure compensates for under-enumeration in the survey, and leads to more reliable estimates. Persons who, at the time of interview, are overseas for more than six weeks but for less than 12 months are included in the independent population statistics (benchmarks) and are thus provided for in the calculation of the estimates. The benchmarks are the latest available estimates at the time the Labour Force Survey is conducted, but they usually differ from the official population estimates subsequently published in *Australian Demographic*

Statistics (3101.0) because they are derived from incomplete information about population changes.

REVISION OF POPULATION BENCHMARKS

7 Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each Census of Population and Housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed. These revisions affect original, seasonally adjusted and trend estimates. The last such revision was made in February 1994 to take account of the results of the 1991 Census of Population and Housing, which affected the monthly estimates from January 1989 to January 1994.

8 Population benchmarks used in the estimation of Labour Force Survey data are compiled according to place of usual residence. For an explanation of the conceptual basis of population estimates, see *Information Paper: Population Estimates: An Outline of The New Conceptual Basis of ABS Population Estimates* (3216.0). Prior to October 1982, labour force estimates were based on a combination of place of enumeration and place of usual residence.

HISTORY OF THE SURVEY

9 National surveys were conducted in February, May, August and November each year from 1964 to February 1978. The survey has been conducted on a monthly basis since February 1978.

QUESTIONNAIRE CHANGES

10 The questionnaire used in the survey for the collection of labour force data has been revised from time to time, the latest occasion being for the April 1986 survey. Details of these changes have been published in *Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0) in March 1978, December 1981, August 1984, June 1986, June 1991 and March 1993.

INCLUSION OF CONTRIBUTING FAMILY WORKERS

11 In April 1986, the questionnaire was revised following the extension of the definition of employed persons to include persons who worked without pay between 1–14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. contributing family workers previously unpaid family helpers). This definition aligned the Australian labour force concepts with the set of definitions adopted by the 13th International Conference of Labour Statisticians in October 1982.

12 Previously, contributing family workers who worked 1–14 hours, or who had such a job but were not at work, were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work.

13 A revised procedure for weighting families estimates, was also introduced in April 1986.

COMPARABILITY OF SERIES

14 As noted in paragraph 7, estimates from January 1989 were revised to conform to revised population estimates following the 1991 Census of Population and Housing, and are thus not strictly comparable with estimates for periods prior to January 1989. An examination of the revised estimates showed that the effects on Labour Force Survey estimates for the period before January 1989 were inconsequential, and that no meaningful purpose would be served by publishing revised estimates for that period.

15 Comparability with estimates produced from the quarterly Wage and Salary Earners Survey is affected by the use of a different survey methodology and definitions. The Labour Force Survey provides estimates of people in jobs whereas the Wage and Salary Earners Survey provides an

estimate of the number of jobs held by wage and salary earners. A more detailed description of the differences between these two series is available on request.

SURVEY SAMPLE REDESIGN

16 Following each Population Census, the ABS reselects the Labour Force Survey sample to take into account the new information which is obtained from the Census. The sample that was used in the Labour Force Survey from September 1992 to August 1997 has been replaced by a new sample selected using information collected in the 1996 Census. The new sample was phased in over the period September 1997 to April 1998. For additional information, see *Information Paper: Labour Force Survey Sample Design, 1997* (6269.0).

17 The sampling fractions for each State/Territory differ in order to yield reliable estimates of the main labour force aggregates for each State and Territory. The sampling fraction for Victoria changed from 1 in 242 to 1 in 257.

VICTORIAN REGIONS

18 In addition to the introduction of the new sampling fraction, the labour force dissemination regions were reviewed in order to maintain consistency with the Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC), 1996.

19 The changes are as follows:

- Outer Western Melbourne SR now includes part of Melbourne (C) - Remainder, but excludes part of Keilor (C).
- North Western Melbourne SR has been enlarged to include part of Keilor (C), but reduced to exclude part of Coburg (C).
- Inner Melbourne SR has been expanded to include part of Northcote (C), but reduced to exclude part of Melbourne (C) - Remainder.
- North Eastern Melbourne SR now includes part of Coburg (C), but excludes part of Northcote (C).
- Inner Eastern Melbourne SR has been expanded to include Nunawading (C), a small part of Lillydale (S), and the majority of Oakleigh (C).
- Southern Melbourne SR now includes Chelsea (C) and part of Springvale (C), but excludes the majority of Oakleigh (C).
- Outer Eastern Melbourne SR has been reduced by Nunawading (C) and parts of Lillydale (S) and Sherbrooke (S).
- South Eastern Melbourne SR now includes part of Sherbrooke (S), but excludes parts of Springvale (C) and Cranbourne (C).
- Mornington Peninsula SR has been enlarged by the inclusion of part of Cranbourne (C) but reduced by the exclusion of Chelsea (C).
- Barwon-Western District SR has been expanded to include Grenville (S) - Pt B and parts of Grenville (S) - Pt A and Buninyong (S) - Pt B.
- Central Highlands-Wimmera SR has been reduced to exclude Grenville (S) - Pt B, most of Donald (S), parts of Grenville (S) - Pt A and Buninyong (S) - Pt B, and part of Talbot and Clunes (S). The region now includes Karkarooc (S) and part of Kyneton (S).

- Loddon-Campaspe-Mallee SR has been renamed Loddon-Mallee SR. Newly included in the region is most of Donald (S) and part of Talbot and Clunes (S); excluded are Karkarooc (S), Echuca (C), Rochester (S), Pyalong (S), part of Kyneton (S), and part of McIvor (S).
- Goulburn-Ovens-Murray SR has been enlarged by the inclusion of Echuca (C), Rochester (S), Pyalong (S) and part of McIvor (S).

20 Detailed maps of the new Labour Force Dissemination Regions are presented at the end of this publication. More information on the changes to regional boundaries is available in the *Information Paper: Regional Labour Force Statistics, September 1997* (6262.0). Details of the changes to LGA boundaries in Victoria are available in *Statistical Geography, Victoria* (1103.2).

RELIABILITY OF THE ESTIMATES

21 Estimates in this publication are subject to two sources of error:

- **sampling error:** since the estimates are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error of an estimate (see paragraphs 23 to 26); and
- **non-sampling error:** inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents and interviewers and errors made in coding and processing data. These inaccuracies may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

22 As the above problems are compounded when the statistics are disaggregated to regional data, users are particularly advised to treat month-to-month movements for regional data with caution. (See the following paragraphs for more detail on determining the reliability of month-to-month movements.)

STANDARD ERROR TABLES

23 To assist you in determining the reliability of the various estimates contained in this publication, tables of standard errors of level estimates and month-to-month movements are included.

24 Use the table of standard errors of level estimates to determine the accuracy of most estimates contained in this publication. Use the tables of month-to-month movements to determine the accuracy of estimates when comparing one month's figures with another. This is particularly important with month-to-month movements in determining *whether or not the estimates indicate that a significant change has occurred*.

25 To use the tables, locate the figure in the *Size of estimate* column which is nearest in value to the estimate you wish to use. If you are comparing movements use the larger estimate. Read across the table until you find the column for the geographic area covered by the estimate concerned. This figure is one standard error.

26 There are approximately two chances in three that the true value which the estimate is attempting to measure is within plus or minus one standard

error of the estimate. There are approximately nineteen chances in twenty that the true value is within plus or minus twice this amount.

27 A similar technique is used for month-to-month movements of estimates. After finding the standard error of the larger of the two estimates from the table of month-to-month movements of estimates (as in paragraph 25) compare the movement to one standard error; if the movement is larger then this indicates a likelihood that a change has occurred. If the movement is larger than two standard errors then this is a fairly reliable indicator of the change.

28 If comparing quarterly movements multiply the standard error by a factor of 1.1 before comparing it to the movement. If comparing annual movements multiply by a factor of 1.3 before making the comparison.

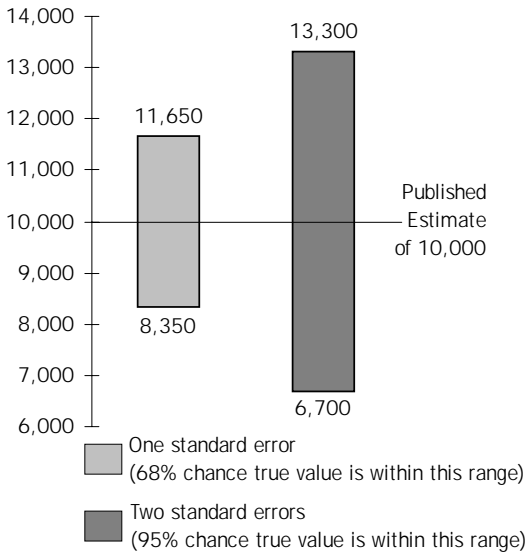
29 Another useful measure of reliability is relative standard error (RSE). The relative standard error of an estimate is the amount by which an estimate is likely to vary (one standard error) as a percentage of its size.

30 To calculate the relative standard error of an estimate, divide one standard error of the estimate by the estimate and multiply by 100.

31 Estimates with a relative standard error of 10% or less can be regarded as statistically reliable enough for most uses. Estimates with a relative standard error of 25% or more should not be regarded as reliable and care should be exercised when using them. All such estimates in this publication have been marked with an asterisk (*).

32 For this survey this warning applies to estimates of 4,600 or less for Victoria. Different geographic areas have different points at which the 25% relative standard error cut off takes effect. These are listed in Table A.

One standard error on a published estimate for Victoria is 1,650. The diagram shows the probable location of the true value which the estimate is attempting to measure.



DIFFERENCES BETWEEN CENSUS AND LABOUR FORCE SURVEY ESTIMATES

33 The results of the 1991 Census of Population and Housing show that labour force estimates derived from the Census differ from those derived from the Labour Force Survey.

34 The broad concepts underlying the measures of the labour force and its components, employment and unemployment, are similar in the census and the survey.

35 There are considerable differences in both the collection methodology adopted (including the detailed questions asked) and estimation procedures. Factors contributing to differences in estimates include under-enumeration in the Population Census for which census labour force estimates have not been adjusted, the use in the Labour Force Survey of population benchmarks derived from incomplete information about population change (see paragraph 6), the inclusion of permanent defence forces in census estimates, the personal interview approach adopted in the survey as opposed to self-enumeration of census schedules, differing questions used to determine labour force characteristics and differing methods of adjustment for non-response to the survey or census.

36 The Labour Force Survey provides detailed and up-to-date estimates of employment and unemployment for Australia, States and regions, whereas the Census of Population and Housing provides counts for small areas but in less detail than is available from the survey.

37 These considerations should be borne in mind when comparisons are made between Population Census and Labour Force Survey estimates.

SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT

38 Seasonally adjusted series are published in Table 2. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be recognised more clearly. Seasonal adjustment does not remove the irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month. This means that month-to-month movements of the seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour. For example, irregular factors unrelated to the trend account for more than half the seasonally adjusted movement with the following frequency:

Employment: 5 in 10 monthly movements
Unemployment: 7 in 10 monthly movements
Unemployment rate: 7 in 10 monthly movements
Participation rate: 9 in 10 monthly movements

39 The seasonal factors for all seasonally adjusted series are reviewed annually to take account of each additional year's original data. The latest review, in February 1998, revised the Australian and State seasonally adjusted and trend monthly series back to February 1978. Information about the method of adjustment was published in the feature article of the February 1998 issue of *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0). Revised seasonally adjusted and trend estimates for all months for Australia and the States are available on request.

TREND ESTIMATION

40 Smoothing seasonally adjusted series produces a measure of trend by reducing the impact of the irregular component of the series. The monthly trend estimates are derived by applying a 13-term Henderson weighted moving average to all months except the last six. The last six monthly trend estimates are obtained by applying surrogates of the Henderson average to the seasonally adjusted series. These trend series are used to analyse the

underlying behaviour of the series over time. Table 3 shows trend estimates for the past 15 months. Trend series graphs are shown on page 1. Data from February 1978 are available on the ABS on-line data dissemination service, PC-AUSSTATS.

41 While this smoothing technique enables estimates to be produced which include the latest month, it does result in revisions to the most recent months as additional observations become available. Generally, subsequent revisions become smaller, and after three months or two quarters have a negligible impact on the series. There will also be revisions as a result of the annual review of seasonal factors mentioned above in paragraph 39.

42 Users may wish to refer to the ABS publication *A Guide to Interpreting Time Series—Monitoring 'Trends', an Overview* (1348.0) for further information about trend estimates.

LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND OTHER CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES

43 As a part of survey procedures, family relationships are determined each month, enabling both the estimation of persons cross-classified by their relationship in the household and the estimation of families. In this publication, Table 5 shows the labour force status and relationship in the household of individuals. The new classification *Family type* and information on families rather than the household relationship of individuals is contained in *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

44 Because of the coverage rules, persons who usually live with other members of their family may, at the time of the survey, be enumerated as not living with all the usual members of their family. This situation is more likely for persons who are enumerated as visitors to other private dwellings or as persons staying in non-private dwellings (hotels, hospitals, etc.). The determination of family structure and family characteristics in such cases is difficult. Thus for survey questions used to determine family relationships, scope was further restricted to usual residents of private dwellings and the following persons were excluded:

- all persons enumerated in non-private dwellings (including hotels, motels, hospitals and other institutions); and
- persons enumerated as visitors to (rather than usual residents of) private dwellings.

45 In addition, in those households where it was not possible to obtain information relating to all the usual residents, no family information was recorded. Thus persons living in households which include a member of the permanent defence forces, who is outside the scope of the population survey, are excluded from survey questions used to determine family relationships because family information could not be obtained from each usual resident. Similarly households which, at the time of the survey, have one or more of their usual residents away for more than six weeks, are excluded from the family survey. This also applies to households from which an incomplete or inadequate questionnaire was obtained for any usual resident in on scope and coverage. Generally, relationship in household is determined for more than 90% of all civilians aged 15 and over.

CHANGES IN FAMILIES CLASSIFICATIONS

46 The *Relationship in household* classification was introduced in the May 1994 issue of this publication to align with ABS standards. Most categories in this classification remain comparable with categories in the previous classification. The cases in which there are breaks in comparability are as follows:

47 *Relationship in household.* This classification was previously referred to as *Family status*.

- *Lone parents* (previously referred to as *Sole parents*) now includes parents with non-dependent children (provided those children are without a spouse or children of their own). These *Lone parents without dependants* are shown separately in Table 5.
- *Dependent students* (previously *Full-time students aged 15–24*) now comprise sons or daughters (of a couple or a lone parent) aged 15–19 attending school or aged 15–24 attending a tertiary educational institution full-time. Other related full-time students, who were also previously classified as *Full-time students aged 15–24* are now included in *Other family persons*.
- *Other family persons* now comprises the previous groups *Other family head*, excluding those now counted as *Lone parents*, the other related full-time students previously classified as *Full-time students aged 15–24* (see above) and *Other relative of married couple or family head*.

BIRTHPLACE

48 From April 1991, labour force birthplace data are aggregated according to major groups of the *Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS)* (1269.0). The ASCCSS was developed by the ABS for use whenever demographic, labour and social statistics are classified by countries.

49 The ASCCSS major groups are based on the concept of geographic proximity. They differ from the country groups presented in this publication prior to April 1991. For example, African countries are now covered by 'The Middle East and North Africa' and 'Africa (excluding North Africa)', while Asia has been split into 'Southeast Asia', 'Northeast Asia' and 'Southern Asia'. Data for selected individual countries will continue to be available in this publication and comprehensively on microfiche.

INDUSTRY

50 From August 1994, Labour Force Survey industry data are classified according to the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), a detailed description of which appears in *ANZSIC 1993* (1292.0). Like the previous Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), ANZSIC classifies businesses according to their economic activities, in a structure consisting of four levels (Division, Sub-division, Group and Class). Labour Force Survey data are coded at the Group level, as was the practice under ASIC. To enable the conversion of historical data from ASIC to ANZSIC for the period November 1984 to May 1994, a concordance was published in the August 1994 issue of *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) and in the Information Paper: *Labour Force Survey: Introduction of ANZSIC for Industry data (Replacement publication)* (6259.0). It has been found that the concordance, which was based on preliminary investigations, did not provide the most appropriate conversion for certain Group level industries. An improved concordance has now been applied to historical Labour Force Survey estimates. This concordance was published in the Appendix to the May 1996 issue of *Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) and in a further issue of the above Information Paper.

STATUS IN EMPLOYMENT

51 From August 1994, the Labour Force Survey has adopted the International Classification of *Status in employment* (ICSE-93) in place of the previous term *Status of worker*. No definitional changes have been made, the only changes are to the classification titles which are as follows:

Employer remains Employer, Wage and salary earner becomes Employee, Self-employed becomes Own account worker and Unpaid family helper becomes Contributing family worker.

OCCUPATION

52 From August 1996, Labour Force Survey occupation data are classified according to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO) Second Edition, a detailed description of which appears in *ASCO – Australian Standard Classification of Occupations, Second Edition* (1220.0). The new version of the classification replaces ASCO First Edition, which was adopted in the survey in August 1986. Like the previous ASCO First Edition, ASCO Second Edition is a skill-based classification of occupations. However, the structure of ASCO Second Edition comprises five hierarchical levels (Major Group, Sub-Major Group, Minor Group, Unit Group and Occupation) compared with four levels in ASCO First Edition (Major Group, Minor Group, Unit Group and Occupation). Labour Force Survey data are coded to the Unit Group level, as was the practice under ASCO First Edition.

RELATED PUBLICATIONS

53 Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which relate to the labour force and are available on request:

Labour Statistics, Australia (6101.0) (annual)

A Guide to Labour Statistics, Australia (6102.0) (irregular)

Labour Force, New South Wales (6201.1) (quarterly)

Labour Force, Queensland (6201.3) (quarterly)

Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0) (monthly)

Labour Force, Australia (6203.0) (monthly)

Labour Force, Australia, 1978–1995 (6204.0) (irregular)

Labour Force Projections, Australia (6260.0) (irregular)

Information Papers

Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey (6232.0) (irregular)

Regional Labour Force Statistics (6262.0) (irregular)

Labour Force Survey Sample Design (6269.0) (irregular)

Measuring Employment and Unemployment (6279.0) (irregular)

54 Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Release Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Release Advice are available from any ABS office.

UNPUBLISHED STATISTICS

55 The ABS can also make available information which is not published. This information is available on a number of media such as floppy disk, microfiche and customised reports. In general, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. Inquiries should be made to any ABS office.

ROUNDING

56 Estimates have been rounded and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

.. not applicable

* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See paragraphs 31 and 32.

V. Lazzaro

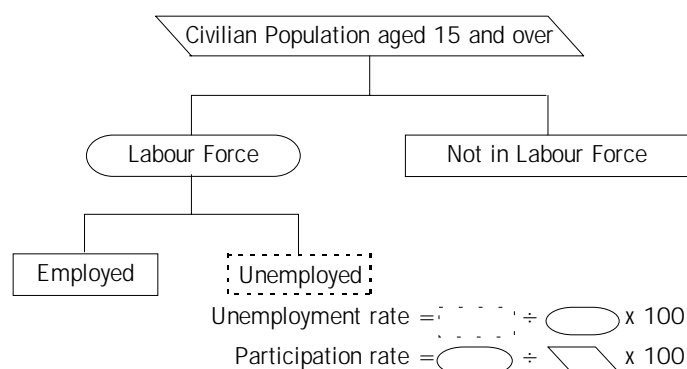
Acting Regional Director

GLOSSARY

Dependants	All family members under 15 years of age; all sons or daughters aged 15 to 19 attending school or aged 15 to 24 attending a tertiary educational institution full-time (except those classified as husbands, wives or lone parents).
Dependent student	In couple or one-parent families, sons or daughters aged 15 to 19 attending school or aged 15 to 24 attending a tertiary educational institution full-time (except those classified as husbands, wives or lone parents).
Employed	Persons aged 15 years and over who, during the reference week: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (comprising employees, employers, and own account workers); or ■ worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. contributing family worker); or ■ were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or ■ were employers, own account workers or contributing family workers who had a job, business, or farm, but were not at work.
Full-time workers	Employed persons who usually worked 35 hours or more a week (in all jobs) and others who, although usually working less than 35 hours a week, worked 35 hours or more during the reference week.
Hours worked	The figures of aggregate hours and average hours refer to actual hours worked during the reference week, not hours paid for.
Household	A group of one or more persons in a private dwelling who consider themselves to be separate from other persons (if any) in the dwelling, and who make regular provision to take meals separately from other persons, i.e. at different times or in different rooms. Lodgers who receive accommodation but not meals are treated as separate households. Boarders who receive both accommodation and meals are not treated as separate households. A household may consist of any number of families and non-family members.
Industry	From August 1994, classified to the <i>Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 1993</i> (Cat. no. 1292.0).
Labour force	For any group, persons who were employed or unemployed, as defined.
Lone parent	The head of a one-parent family.
Lone person	A person who is the sole member of a household.

Marital status	Persons are classified as married (husband and wife) if they are reported as being married (including de facto) and their spouse was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey. The not-married category comprises persons who have never married, or are separated, widowed or divorced as well as those who although reported as being married, did not have a spouse who usually lived in the household.
Non-dependent child	In couple or one-parent families, sons or daughters aged 15 or over not attending school or a tertiary educational institution full-time (except those classified as husbands, wives or lone parents).
Non-family member	A person who is not related to any other member of the household in which they are living.
Not in the labour force	Persons who were not in the categories employed or unemployed, as defined.
Occupation	From August 1996, classified according to the <i>Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO) Second Edition</i> (Cat. no. 1220.0).
Participation rate	For any group, the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.
Part-time workers	Employed persons who usually worked less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the reference week.
Status in employment	Employed persons classified by whether they were Employers, Own account workers, Employees, or Contributing family workers.
Unemployed	Persons aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the reference week, and: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and; ■ were available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week); or ■ were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then; or

The Labour Force framework, showing the derivation of Unemployment and Participation rates.



A

STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES, VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS, FROM SEPTEMBER 1992

Size of estimate	Victoria; Melbourne MSR; Balance of Victoria MSR	North Western Melbourne	Outer Western Melbourne	Inner Melbourne	North Eastern Melbourne	Inner Eastern Melbourne	Southern Melbourne	Outer Eastern Melbourne	South Eastern Melbourne; Mornington Peninsula	Barwon- Western District	Central Highlands- Wimmera	All Gippsland	Loddon- Campaspe- Mallee; Goulburn- Ovens- Murray
300	290	230	230	250	250	240	270	260	250	270	290	290	270
500	380	300	300	330	330	310	350	330	320	350	370	370	350
700	450	360	350	390	390	370	420	400	380	420	440	440	420
1 000	540	430	420	460	460	440	500	480	450	500	530	530	500
1 500	670	530	520	570	570	550	620	590	560	610	660	650	610
2 000	770	610	600	660	660	630	720	680	640	710	760	760	710
2 500	860	690	680	740	740	710	810	760	720	800	850	850	800
3 000	940	750	740	810	810	780	890	830	790	880	940	930	880
4 000	1 100	870	860	940	940	900	1 050	970	920	1 000	1 100	1 100	1 000
5 000	1 200	980	970	1 050	1 050	1 000	1 150	1 100	1 050	1 150	1 200	1 200	1 150
7 000	1 400	1 150	1 150	1 250	1 250	1 200	1 350	1 300	1 250	1 350	1 450	1 450	1 350
10 000	1 650	1 400	1 400	1 500	1 500	1 450	1 650	1 550	1 500	1 650	1 750	1 750	1 650
15 000	2 000	1 750	1 700	1 850	1 850	1 800	2 350	2 250	2 100	2 350	2 500	2 500	2 350
20 000	2 250	2 000	2 000	2 150	2 200	2 100	2 350	2 250	2 100	2 350	2 500	2 500	2 350
30 000	2 700	2 500	2 450	2 700	2 700	2 550	2 900	2 750	2 600	2 900	3 100	3 050	2 900
50 000	3 300	3 250	3 200	3 500	3 500	3 350	3 800	3 600	3 450	3 800	4 050	4 000	3 800
70 000	3 800	3 900	3 850	4 200	4 200	4 000	4 550	4 300	4 100	4 500	4 850	4 800	4 500
100 000	4 400	4 700	4 650	5 100	5 100	4 850	5 500	5 200	4 950	5 500	5 800	5 800	5 500
150 000	5 200	5 800	5 700	6 300	6 300	6 000	6 800	6 400	6 100	6 800	7 200	7 200	6 800
200 000	5 800	6 800	6 700	7 300	7 300	7 000	8 000	7 500	7 100	7 900	8 400	8 400	7 900
300 000	6 700	8 400	8 300	9 100	9 100	8 700	9 900	9 300	8 900	9 800	10 400	10 400	9 800
500 000	8 100	11 100	10 900	11 190	12 000	11 400	13 000	12 300	11 700	12 900	13 700	13 600	12 900
1 000 000	10 400												
2 000 000	13 100												
5 000 000	17 600												
25% RSE	4 600	3 000	2 900	3 500	3 600	3 200	4 200	3 700	3 400	4 100	4 700	4 700	4 200

MSR = Major Statistical Region

RSE = Relative Standard Error

B

STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTHLY MOVEMENTS, VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS, FROM JANUARY 1993

Size of larger estimate	Victoria; Melbourne MSR; Balance of Victoria MSR	North Western Melbourne	Outer Western Melbourne	Inner Melbourne	North Eastern Melbourne	Inner Eastern Melbourne	Southern Melbourne	Outer Eastern Melbourne	South Eastern Melbourne; Mornington Peninsula	Barwon- Western District	Central Highlands- Wimmera	All Gippsland	Loddon- Campaspe- Mallee; Goulburn- Ovens- Murray
300	380	170	210	220	200	210	210	210	230	210	230	230	230
500	460	220	260	270	250	270	260	260	280	260	280	290	280
700	510	250	300	310	290	310	300	300	330	300	330	340	330
1 000	590	290	350	370	340	360	350	350	380	350	380	400	380
1 500	680	350	420	440	400	430	420	420	450	420	460	470	460
2 000	760	390	470	500	460	490	480	480	520	470	520	540	520
2 500	820	430	520	550	500	540	520	520	570	520	570	590	570
3 000	880	470	560	590	540	580	570	570	610	560	620	640	620
4 000	980	530	640	670	620	660	640	640	700	640	700	730	700
5 000	1 050	580	700	740	680	730	710	710	770	700	770	800	770
7 000	1 200	680	820	850	790	840	820	820	890	810	890	930	890
10 000	1 350	790	950	1 000	920	980	960	960	1 050	950	1 050	1 100	1 050
15 000	1 600	940	1 150	1 200	1 100	1 150	1 150	1 150	1 250	1 150	1 250	1 300	1 250
20 000	1 750	1 050	1 300	1 350	1 250	1 350	1 300	1 300	1 400	1 300	1 400	1 450	1 400
30 000	2 050	1 250	1 550	1 600	1 500	1 600	1 550	1 550	1 650	1 500	1 700	1 750	1 700
50 000	2 450	1 600	1 900	2 000	1 850	1 950	1 900	1 900	2 100	1 900	2 100	2 200	2 100
70 000	2 800	1 850	2 200	2 300	2 150	2 300	2 250	2 200	2 400	2 200	2 450	2 550	2 450
100 000	3 200	2 150	2 600	2 700	2 500	2 650	2 600	2 600	2 800	2 550	2 850	2 950	2 850
150 000	3 700	2 550	3 100	3 200	2 950	3 200	3 100	3 100	3 350	3 050	3 400	3 550	3 400
200 000	4 100	2 900	3 500	3 650	3 350	3 600	3 500	3 500	3 800	3 450	3 850	4 000	3 800
300 000	4 800	3 450	4 150	4 350	4 000	4 300	4 200	4 150	4 500	4 150	4 550	4 800	4 550
500 000	5 800	4 300	5 200	5 400	5 000	5 400	5 200	5 200	5 600	5 200	5 700	6 000	5 700
1 000 000	7 400												
2 000 000	9 600												
5 000 000	13 400												

MSR = Major Statistical Region

NOTE: When comparing quarterly movements multiply standard error by 1.1
When comparing annual movements multiply standard error by 1.3

<i>Region</i>	<i>Person estimates</i>	<i>Hours worked</i>	<i>Average hours worked</i>	<i>Average duration of unemployment</i>	<i>Median duration of unemployment</i>
New South Wales	5 300	7 400	2 700	8 600	18 800
Victoria	4 600	6 500	2 300	7 500	16 500
Queensland	3 500	5 000	1 800	5 800	12 600
South Australia	2 400	3 400	1 300	4 000	8 600
Western Australia	2 900	4 000	1 500	4 600	9 900
Tasmania	1 300	1 800	700	2 100	4 400
Northern Territory	1 300	1 800	700	2 100	4 700
Australian Capital Territory	1 000	1 300	500	1 500	3 200
Australia	4 000	5 700	1 900	6 800	15 800
Standard error factor	..	1.2	0.7	1.3	2.0

NOTE: Relative standard errors of *hours worked*, *average hours worked*, *average duration of unemployment* and *median duration of unemployment* are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the total number of persons contributing to the estimate (from Table A) and then multiplying that figure by the listed standard error factor.

SUPPLEMENTARY AND SPECIAL SURVEYS

The supplementary and special surveys collect data on particular aspects of the labour force. The following is an historical list of supplementary and special labour force surveys. The data are available in publication form, by subscription or on request. It may be possible to order unpublished data on the following supplementary and special surveys by contacting the ABS.

<i>Title of Survey</i>	<i>Catalogue No./ Product No.</i>
Career Experience, Australia. Irregular. Latest issue November 1996	6254.0
Career Paths of Persons with Trade Qualifications, Australia. Irregular. Latest issue 1993	6243.0
Child Care, Australia. Irregular. Latest issue March 1996	4402.0
Employment Benefits, Australia. Irregular. Latest issue August 1994	6334.0.40.001
Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons, Australia. Annual. Latest issue July 1997	6222.0
Labour Force Experience, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue February 1997	6206.0
Labour Force Status and Educational Attainment, Australia. Final issue February 1994	6235.0
Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Families, Australia. Annual. Latest issue June 1997	6224.0
Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Migrants, Australia. Irregular. Latest issue November 1996	6250.0
Labour Mobility, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue February 1996	6209.0
Multiple Jobholding, Australia. Irregular. Latest issue August 1997	6216.0
Participation in Education, Australia. Annual. Latest issue September 1997	6272.0
Persons Employed at Home, Australia. Irregular. Latest issue September 1995	6275.0
Persons Not in the Labour Force, Australia. Annual. Latest issue September 1997	6220.0
Persons Who Had Re-entered the Labour Force, Australia. Irregular. Latest issue July 1995	6264.0.40.001
Persons Who Have Left the Labour Force, Australia. Irregular. Latest issue September 1994	6267.0.40.001
Retirement and Retirement Intentions, Australia. Irregular. Latest issue November 1997	6238.0
Successful and Unsuccessful Job Search Experience, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue July 1996	6245.0
Superannuation, Australia. Irregular. Latest issue November 1995	6319.0
Trade Union Members, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue August 1996	6325.0
Training and Education Experience, Australia. Irregular. Latest issue 1993	6278.0
Transition from Education to Work, Australia. Annual. Latest issue May 1997	6227.0
Underemployed Workers, Australia. Annual. Latest issue September 1997	6265.0
Weekly Earnings of Employees (Distribution), Australia. Annual. Latest issue August 1997	6310.0
Working Arrangements, Australia. Irregular. Latest issue August 1997	6342.0

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA (LGA) COMPOSITION OF DISSEMINATION REGIONS, VICTORIA, FROM SEPTEMBER 1997

Melbourne Major Statistical Region

Outer Western Melbourne SR

Brimbank (C)
Hobsons Bay (C)
Maribyrnong (C)
Melton (S)
Moonee Valley (C)
Wyndham (C)

North Western Melbourne SR

Hume(C)
Moreland (C)

Inner Melbourne SR

Melbourne (C)
Port Phillip (C)
Stonnington (C) - Prahran (SLA)
Yarra (C)

North Eastern Melbourne SR

Banyule (C)
Darebin (C)
Nillumbik (S)
Whittlesea (C)

Inner Eastern Melbourne SR

Boroondara (C)
Manningham (C)
Monash (C)
Whitehorse (C)

Southern Melbourne SR

Bayside (C)
Glen Eira (C)
Kingston (C)
Stonnington (C) - Malvern (SLA)

Outer Eastern Melbourne SR

Knox (C)
Maroondah (C)
Yarra Ranges (S) - Part A (SSD)

South Eastern Melbourne SR

Cardinia (S)
Casey (C)
Greater Dandenong (C)

Mornington Peninsula SR

Frankston (C)
Mornington Peninsula (S)

(B) Borough
(C) City
(RC) Rural City
(S) Shire
(SLA) Statistical Local Area
(SSD) Statistical Sub-Division

Balance of Victoria Major Statistical Region

Barwon-Western District SR

Colac-Otway (S)
Corangamite (S)
Glenelg (S)
Golden Plains (S)
Greater Geelong (C)
Moyne (S)
Queenscliffe (B)
Southern Grampians (S)
Surf Coast (S)
Warrnambool (C)
Lady Julia Percy Island

Central Highlands -Wimmera SR

Ararat (RC)
Ballarat (C)
Hepburn (S)
Hindmarsh (S)
Horsham (RC)
Moorabool (S)
Northern Grampians (S)
Pyrenees (S)
West Wimmera (S)
Yarriambiack (S)

Loddon-Mallee SR

Buloke (S)
Central Goldfields (S)
Gannawarra (S)
Greater Bendigo (C)
Loddon (S)
Macedon Ranges (S)
Mildura (RC)
Mount Alexander (S)
Swan Hill (RC)

Goulburn-Ovens-Murray SR

Alpine (S)
Campaspe (S)
Delatite (S)
Greater Shepparton (C)
Indigo (S)
Mitchell (S)
Moirra (S)
Murrindindi (S)
Strathbogie (S)
Towong (S)
Wangaratta (RC)
Wodonga (RC)

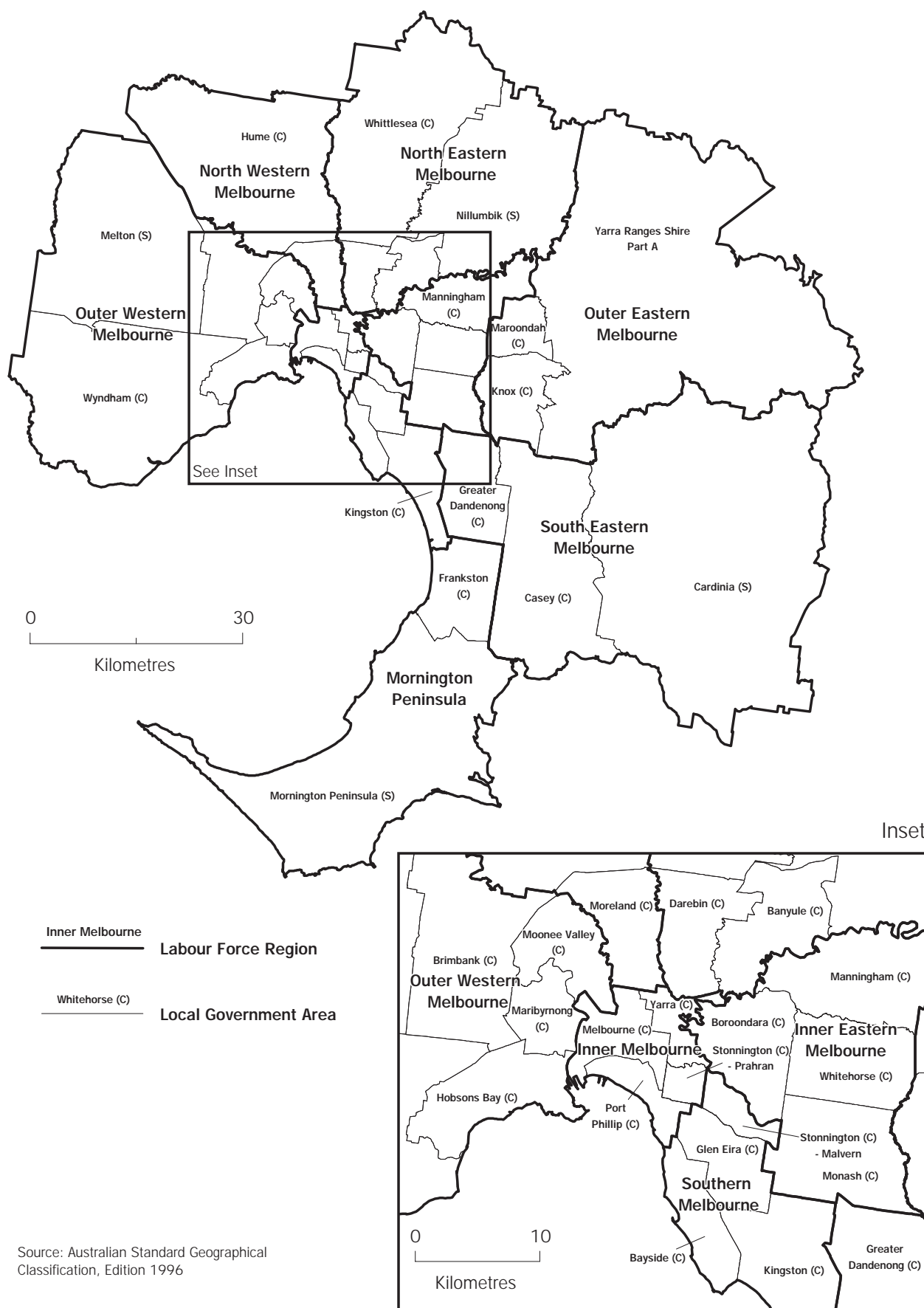
All Gippsland SR

Bass Coast (S)
Baw Baw (S)
East Gippsland (S)
La Trobe (S)
South Gippsland (S)
Wellington (S)
Yarra Ranges (S) - Part B (SLA)
Yallourn Works Area
Bass Strait Islands
French Island
Off Shore Areas & Migratory

Victoria — Labour Force Regions and Local Government Areas, September 1997



Melbourne Major Statistical Region and Local Government Areas, September 1997



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